

**COMITE POUR LE RESPECT
DES DROITS DE L'HOMME
ET LA DEMOCRATIE AU RWANDA**

Bruxelles, le 15 novembre 1990

A Son Excellence
Monsieur François Mitterand
Président de la République
Française
s/c Monsieur l'Ambassadeur
de France à Bruxelles

Objet: violations des
Droits de l'Homme
au Rwanda

Excellence,
Monsieur le Président de la République,

A l'occasion de la "marche pour les Droits de l'Homme au Rwanda", organisée par le Comité pour le respect des Droits de l'Homme et la démocratie au Rwanda, nous avons l'honneur de vous transmettre en annexe l'appel lancé par notre comité, et dont le texte compte, parmi ses premiers signataires, plus de soixante personnalités du monde politique, syndical, universitaire, artistique, et des O.N.G. spécialisées dans le domaine de la coopération au développement.

A cet appel, nous joignons la liste actualisée de plus de 100 prisonniers politiques, personnes tuées par l'armée, mortes en détention, ou recherchées au Rwanda dans le cadre de la répression actuelle. Cette liste établie par un expert indépendant est régulièrement transmise aux organismes de défense des Droits de l'Homme.

Le Comité pour le respect des Droits de l'Homme et la démocratie au Rwanda vous prie instamment de faire tout ce qui est en votre pouvoir afin que soit trouvée une solution pacifique à la crise profonde que traverse actuellement le Rwanda.

A cet effet, il importe, selon nous, que les autorités rwandaises cessent les arrestations arbitraires, et procèdent immédiatement à la libération de milliers de personnes détenues dans le pays en raison de leurs opinions politiques ou de leurs origines ethniques ou régionales. Nous pensons également qu'une véritable ouverture politique ne deviendra possible que lorsque l'état d'urgence et le couvre-feu seront levés, et que le cessez-le feu sera respecté par toutes les parties, dans l'esprit de la Résolution du Parlement Européen du 10 octobre 1990 sur le Rwanda, de l'accord de Mwanza du 17 octobre 1990, et de la Déclaration des Douze sur le Rwanda du 18 octobre 1990.

Enfin, Excellence, Monsieur le Président de la République, nous vous serons très reconnaissants de faire en sorte que demain la jeunesse rwandaise n'aie pas à dire que l'intervention de la France au Rwanda aura servi à maintenir en place un régime non respectueux des Droits de l'Homme.

Veuillez agréer, Excellence, Monsieur le Président de la République, l'expression de notre très haute considération.

Pour le Comité,

Carla Goffi

*Sec. Générale du
M.C.P.
Mouvement Chrétien pour le Peuple*

Gasana Ndobu

*Gasana Ndobu
Chercheur*

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Annexes: 2

APPEL DU COMITE POUR LE RESPECT DES DROITS DE L'HOMME ET LA DEMOCRATIE AU RWANDA

L'envoi d'armes et de parachutistes belges au Rwanda s'avère aujourd'hui avoir été un soutien direct à un régime non respectueux des droits de l'Homme.

La présence des troupes belges a permis de dégager les forces de l'armée rwandaise et de l'armée zaïroise, pour mener plus efficacement la répression avec des méthodes inacceptables, exécutions sommaires...

Le régime du président Habyarimana au pouvoir depuis 17 ans est une dictature fondée sur un parti unique à la solde d'un président inamovible.

Ce régime a favorisé la corruption à tous les échelons du pouvoir. Il a institutionnalisé la discrimination raciale en spécifiant l'appartenance ethnique HUTU, TUTSI, TWA sur la carte d'identité, ainsi qu'une discrimination régionale en favorisant la région natale du président au détriment du reste du pays.

La décision du gouvernement de retirer les parachutistes ne met pas fin au soutien militaire belge à ce régime. Le soutien se poursuit sous d'autres formes : logistique et financière ...

Pour ces raisons, le comité lance un appel urgent :

- pour l'arrêt de chaque appui politique et militaire au régime du président Habyarimana
- pour une alternative démocratique au Rwanda

LISTE DE PREMIERS SIGNATAIRES

Dirk Adriaenssens (A.I.B.), Jean-Marie Anciaux, Johan Anthierens (auteur), Jan Berghmans (éditeur), Jacques Bourgaux (Association Belge des Juristes Démocrates), Johan Brabants (journaliste), Jaak Brepoels (historicien), Guy Cudell (bourgmestre St. Jos), Jean-Yves Carlier (juriste), Sophie Charlier, Cil Cuypers (Rode Vrouwen Leuven), Georges Debunne, Koen De Clercq (Studenten Tegen Racisme), Chris Den Hond (Stichting De Nieuwe Wereld), Wim De Neuter (Belgisch-Palestijnse Vereniging), Thierry De Kerf (A.C.O.D.-spoor), Freddy De Pauw (journaliste), Bruno De Roeck (écrivain), Hubert Dethier (prof. V.U.B.), Olimpia Diez (comité El Salvador), Serge Eustache (échevin P.S.), Albert Faust (Setca), Benny Forier, Pierre Galand, Jef Geeraerts (auteur), Manuella Geerts (Atol), Ernest Glinne (Parlement Européen P.S.), Cecile Harnie (Agalev), Guy Hendrickx (S.A.P.), André Hoefnagel (Rode Jeugd), François Houtart (prof. U.C.L.), Christine Huyghe (Belgisch-Palestijnse Vereniging), Jagermeester (auteur), Louise Lacharon (C.G.S.P.) Pierre Legrève (comité contre la répression en Maroc), Roger Liekens (musicien), Elisabeth Marain (auteur), Cathérine Noël (Aide aux Personnes Déplacées), Paul Otte (A.C.O.D.-onderwijs), Mieke Peeters, Luc Philips (acteur), Paulette Pierson-Mathy (prof. U.L.B.), Katlijn Pittomvils, Griet Proost (Socialisme Sans Frontières), Michel Raguét (P.O.S.), Brigitte Raskin (auteur), Johan Rosius (A.B.V.V.), Clem Schauwenaars (auteur), Vincent Scheltiens (S.J.W.), Koen Stassijns (auteur), Jo Stulens, Jos Van Baelen (v.z.w. Alfa), C. Vancoillie (Belgisch-Palestijnse Vereniging), Henri van Daele (auteur), Jos Vandeloos (auteur), Magda van de Akker (auteur), Frank Van Maroey (Ierland-komitee), Jean-Pierre Van Rossem, Vansteenwegen (auteur), Peter Veltmans (A.C.O.D.), Xavier Winckel (Ecolo), Andrée Wolper (Aide aux Personnes Déplacées)

Sous-signés soutiennent l'appel du comité pour le respect des droits de l'homme et la démocratie au Rwanda :

- pour l'arrêt de chaque appui politique et militaire au régime de Habyarimana
- pour une alternative démocratique au Rwanda

| NOM | ADRESSE | ORGANISATION/FONCTION | SIGNATURE |
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BULLETIN D' ADHESION

Je déclare adhérer au Comité pour le respect des Droits de l'Homme et la Démocratie au Rwanda.

Nom et prénom :

Adresse :

Je m'engage à verser une cotisation de Fr. au compte n° OO1-2183289-89 au nom du Comité Rwanda, Parkstraat 219, 3000 Leuven.

Le présent bulletin est à renvoyer à : RWANDAKOMITEE, Parkstraat 219, 3000 Leuven.

I. LIST OF PERSONS ARRESTED IN RWANDA ALLEGEDLY FOR POLITICAL REASONS since Monday october, 1rst, 1990 (release 07d)

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- 1.* Mrs Béatrice Mukarumongi, Kigali: a woman with an unspecified number of children, employee at CORWACO (Kigali: a firm belonging to Mr Kajeguhakwa (an important businessman who fled from Rwanda recently, after having been harassed during many weeks for political reasons: see Amnesty International documents), belongs to Batutsi group
 - 2.* Mrs Aziza Murebwayire, Kigali, approx. 20 years old, a secretary at Rwigara Cigarettes Company, Kigali, (see nr 98), arrested on wednesday, Oct., 3, belongs to Batutsi group
 - 3.* Mr Anselme Rusingiza, Kigali: approx. 22 years old, an employee at Rwigara Cigarettes Company, Kigali (see nr 98), arrested on wednesday, Oct., 3, belongs to Batutsi group
 - 4.* Mr Evariste Sisi, Kigali: an important businessman, presumably killed by the army, belongs to Batutsi group
 - 5.* Mr Gérard Ntashamaje, Kigali: approx. 30 years, minister's son, jurist at Bralirwa breweries, belongs to Batutsi group
 - 6.* Mr Célestin Gatera, Kigali: age unknown, businessman, belongs to Batutsi group
 - 7.* Mr Célestin Kanobana, Kigali: age unknown, businessman, belongs to Batutsi group
 8. Prof. Thomas Kabeja, Ruhengeri: a specialist and professor of African Literature at the Rwanda National University, Ruhengeri Campus at Nyakinama, arrested presumably on wednesd. oct., 3rd, released after a certain number of days of detention, belongs to Batutsi group
 - 9.* Mr Stanislas Mukurira, Kigali: approx. 45 years, a businessman, owner of a painting firm, arrested tuesd., oct. 2nd, belongs to Batutsi group
 - 10.* Mr Donatien Rugema, Kigali: approx. 40 years, a civil servant at Ministère du Plan, belongs to Batutsi group
 - 11.* Mr Narcisse Munyembaraga, Kigali: managing director (directeur général) at Ministère des Postes et Télécommunications, belongs to Batutsi group
 12. Mr Evariste Kamugunga, Butare: see below Title IV.
 - 13.* Mrs Serafina Karekezi, Butare: approx. 52 years, a widow with children, Mrs Cécile Mutabonwa's sister (see nr 23), belongs to Batutsi group
 - 14.* Mr Paul Gakuba, Butare: approx. 55 years, a businessman, President of Butare Chamber of Commerce, belongs to Batutsi group
 15. Mrs Marie-Thérèse Mutamuliza, Butare, approx. 30 years, Prof. Egide Ntagwirumugara's wife (see nr 122), and Mr Evariste Kamugunga's daughter (see nr 12), employee at Electrogaz (Butare), was at home with her 3 children (9 years, 6 years, 2 years) at the moment of the crisis, succeeded in hiding herself during when the army came to arrest her, after having missed her husband, remains under threat as long as her husband, presently out of Rwanda, is wanted; belongs to Batutsi group

* still in detention following information available (12.11.90)

List of persons arrested in Rwanda (2)

- 16.* Mr Landoald Ndasingwa, Kigali: 44 years, a physical handicapped, former professor of Literature at Rwanda National University (U.N.R.), hotel owner, married with Mrs Hélène Pinsky, a canadian, has been ill-treated during his present detention, still detained despite an intervention in his favour by canadian personalities among whom Rev. Father Georges Lévesque, founder of the Rwanda National University, belongs to Batutsi group
- 17.* Mr Jean Mbaguta, Kigali: approx. 47 years, managing director (directeur général) of the state-controlled Bureau National d'Etudes de Projets (Kigali), belongs to Batutsi group
- 18.* Mr Etienne Gakwaya, Kigali: approx. 37 years, businessman, belongs presumably to Bahutu group
- 19.* Mr François Munyampundu, Kigali: approx. 50 years, a businessman, ethnic group unspecified
- 20.* Mr François-Xavier Kayiranga, Kigali: approx. 40 years, married with Mrs Thérèse Mukamitali (see nr 36), an employee at a petrol station belonging to Mr Valence Kajeguhakwa (see nr 1), belongs to Batutsi group
- 21.* Mr Fidèle Mutaganda, Kigali: approx. 52 years, a businessman, belongs to Batutsi group
- 22.* Father Epimaque Sherti, Kamonyi: age unknown, a priest at Kamonyi Parish (Central Rwanda, near Kabgayi), belongs to Batutsi group (information published by La Libre Belgique, oct. 5th, 1990 under Marie-France Cros's signature, no other source available)
- 23.* Mrs Cécile Mutabonwa, known as Nyirabihogo, Butare: approx. 40 years, a businesswoman, belongs to Batutsi group
- 24.* Mr Serge Rwamasirabo, Kigali: approx. 38 years, M. Sc., Agricultural Economy, a senior civil servant at Ministère de l'Agriculture, de l'Élevage et des Forêts, belongs to Batutsi group
- 25.* Jacqueline Cyamazima, Kigali: Beatrice Mukarumongi's sister (see nr 1), age unknown, profession unspecif., a Prof. Alexandre Kimenyi (Univ. of Sacramento, editor of rwandese journal Impuruza) 's wife's aunt, belongs to Batutsi group
- 26.* Mr Anselme Sakumi, Kigali: age unknown, a businessman, belongs to Batutsi group
- 27.* Lt-Colonel Anatole Nsengiyumva, Kigali: age unknown, chief of the military intelligence service at Forces Armées Rwandaises (National Army), belongs to Bahutu group
- 28.* Lt-Colonel Rutayisire, Kigali: age unknown, chief of the military intelligence service at Gendarmerie Nationale Rwandaise (State Police Force), belongs to Bahutu group
- 29.* Major Sebakunzi, Kigali: age unknown, personal situation unspecif., senior officer in the Forces Armées Rwandaises (National Army); his arrest was confirmed on the 13.10.90 by Mr Alphonse Marie Nkubito, a senior magistrate who was appointed President of the Commission dealing with these political detainees (see Kinyamateka, nr 1331, p.10), belongs to Bahutu group
- 30.* Commander Kayinamura, Kigali: age unknown, personal situation unspecif., belongs to Bahutu group

List of persons arrested in Rwanda (3)

- 31.* Mr Joseph Habimana, Kigali: approx. 45 years, First Vice-Governor of the Rwanda National Bank, married to Mrs Anne-Marie Habimana-Kantengwa (see nr 32), 4 children, may have been ill-treated, belongs to Bahutu group.
32. Mrs Anne-Marie Habimana-Kantengwa, Kigali: approx., 40 years, Mr Landoald Ndasingwa's sister (see nr 16), married to Mr Joseph Habimana (see nr 31), 4 children, presumably released recently, belongs to Batutsi group
- 33.* Mr Aloys Twizere, Kigali (BP 865): age unknown, book-keeper at ERP (a firm belonging to Mr Valence Kajeguhakwa, see nr 1), presumably killed during questioning in Ruhengeri Maximum Security Prison, belongs to Batutsi group
34. Mrs Florence Kayiranga, Kigali: approx. 40 years, a widow (of Mr Epaphrodite Ngirumpatse) with 3 children, an employee at PNUD (United Nations Development Program) Kigali Office, released, due to her employer's intervention, after more than 3 weeks of detention, belongs to Batutsi group
- 35.* Mrs Agnès Mukanyampeta, Kigali: age unspecified, 3 children, a nurse at PNUD Kigali Office, belongs to Batutsi group
- 36.* Mrs Thérèse Mukamitali, Kigali: age unspecified, Mr François-Xavier Kayiranga's wife (see nr 20), arrested at the very beginning of the repression (tuesday, oct. 2nd?), belongs to Batutsi group with family links in Uganda
- 37.* Major Mutambuka, Byumba: age unknown, officer in the Forces Armées Rwandaises (National Army), commanding the Byumba military area; his arrest was confirmed on the 13.10.90 by Mr Alphonse Marie Nkubito, a senior magistrate who was appointed President of the Commission dealing with these political detainees (see Kinyamateka, nr 1331, p.10), belongs to Bahutu group
- 38.* Mrs Jeanne Umurerwa Condo, Kigali: age unknown, secretary to the Director of the ELECTROGAZ, Mr Pasteur Bizimungu (who fled in Uganda, and is now the Rwandese Patriotic Front [R.P.F.] spokesman), still in prison despite numerous interventions, belongs to Batutsi group.
NB. Her sister Gertrude Condo (Condo is her patronym, she may have another personal name), approx. 40 years, married to Mr Léon Chopack, a belgian citizen, has been detained as well for 4 days, and gravely tortured; her liberation is due to external pressure from many belgian and international instances; she reached Belgium on wednesday, oct. 10th, and has testified about the abominable conditions of detention of the thousands of political detainees in Kigali (see RTL, BRT Broadcastings, & newspapers).
- 39.* Mr Landoné Bisarinkumi, Kigali: no other information available now
- 40.* Mr Munyampamo, Kigali: no other information available now
- 41.* Mr Murenzi, Kigali: no other information available now
- 42.* Miss Marie-Paule Sebera, Cyangugu: approx. 26 years, studied tourism at Institut Charles Péguy, Louvain-La-Neuve (Belgium), was working with a american wildlife protection team in Kamembe (Cyangugu prefecture) & living in Cyangugu town at the time of her arrest, arrested with two brothers (see 43 & 44), belongs to Batutsi group

List of persons arrested in Rwanda (4)

- 43.* Jean-Paul Sebera, Cyangugu: Marie-Paule Sebera's brother (see nr 42), aged between 25 & 30 years, a lawyer in the zairean neighbouring town of Bukavu, belongs to Batutsi group
- 44.* Hervé Sebera, Cyangugu: Marie-Paule and Jean-Paul Sebera's young brother (see nrs 42 & 43), aged approx. 23 years, an employee at the state-owned Electrogaz (Cyangugu), belongs to Batutsi group
- 45.* Mr Daniel Kabaka, Kigali (Mumena area, an area known as being inhabited by an important number of Batutsi widows whose husbands have been killed by the army in 1963): approx. 45, married to Mrs Dafroza Mukandagara Semugeshe (see nrs 89, 90, 91, 92, 93); his elder brother, Mr Ndahiro, was arrested and killed by the army in 1963, in similar circumstances; employee (firm unknown), has been gravely ill-treated, belongs to Batutsi group
- 46.* Mr Antoine Mazimpaka, Kigali, 44 years, an employee (firm unknown), Mr Denis Burabyo's son (Denis Burabyo was one of the leaders of the "National Union of Rwanda" [UNAR], one of the major political parties founded in 1959; Mr Burabyo was killed by the rwandan army in 1963 following an attack by armed insurgents from neighbouring countries), belongs to Batutsi group
- 47.* Mr Jean-Paul Muvunyi, Kigali: approx. 30 years, a private pilot, presumably killed by the army, belongs to Bahutu group
- 48.* Mr Eugène Murenzi, Nyanza: age unknown, a civil servant in the customs services, arrested with his wife, ethnic group unspecif.
- 49.* Mr Faustin Harerimana, Kigali: age & personal situation unknown, belongs to Bahutu group
- 50.* Mr Innocent Rubagumya, Kigali: approx. 35 years, a journalist at the private sports newspaper *Stades*, may have been gravely ill-treated belongs to Batutsi group
- 51.* Mr Védaste Rubangura, Kigali: approx. 55 years, a businessman (transport & manufacturing), married, approx. 8 children, presumably killed by the army (information as yet unconfirmed), belongs to Batutsi group
52. Father André Sibomana, Kabgayi: aged between 30 & 40 years, one of the 30 "manifesto for multipartism" signers, director of the Catholic Church owned newspaper *Kinyamateka*, recently incriminated, after publication of critical articles in his newspaper, then cleared, presently free (information about his arrest during the first days of the present crisis as yet unconfirmed, may have been "simply" questioned), belongs to Bahutu group
- 53.* Mr Egide Musafiri, Kigali (?): no other information available now
- 54.* Mr Martin Rutungura, Kigali (?): age & personal situation unknown, presumably killed by the army, ethnic group unspecif.
- 55.* Mr Protais Iyakaremye, Kigali (?): no other information available now
56. Mr Ephrem Mbuguliye, Kigali: aged between 30 & 40 years, manager of the development N.G.O. ADRI-DUHAMIC, married, released after having been detained during a certain number of days, belongs presumably to Bahutu group

List of persons arrested in Rwanda(5)

- 57.* Mr Asiel Kabera, Kigali: approx. 38 years, married, 4 children, an employee at Technoserve Inc., BP 419 Kigali (tel. 250.73199), arrested on oct. 5th, 90, belongs to Batutsi group
- 58.* Mr François-Xavier Udahemuka, Kigali: approx. 45 years, married, 8 children, Manager of SOGEC, BP 253 Kigali (tél. 73761), arrested on oct. 5th, 90, belongs to Batutsi group
- 59.* Mr Uzzia Iyamuremye, Kigali: approx. 32 years, head of department at Rwigara Cigarettes Company (see nr 121), belongs to Batutsi group
- 60.* Mr Callixte Kalinda (not to be confused with nr 69), Kigali: approx. 28 years, a Mr Assinapol Rwigara's cousin and head of department at Rwigara Cigarettes Company (see nr 121), belongs to Batutsi group
- 61.* Mr Oscar Munyandamutsa, Kigali: approx. 38 years, head of department at Rwigara Cigarettes Company (see nr 121), married, 3 children, belongs to Batutsi group
- 62.* Mr Esdras Semugeshi, Kigali: approx. 35 years, head of department at Rwigara Cigarettes Company (see nr 121), belongs to Batutsi group
- 63.* Mr Jason Muhayimana, Kigali: approx. 34 years, head of department at Rwigara Cigarettes Company (see nr 121), belongs to Batutsi group
- 64.* Mr Ignace Gasinzigwa, Kigali: approx. 36 years, married, 2 children, head of department at Rwigara Cigarettes Company (see nr 121), belongs to Batutsi group
- 65.* Mr Ammon Sinaribaraga, Kigali: approx. 38 years, married, 8 children, head of department at Rwigara Cigarettes Company (see nr 121), belongs to Bahutu group
- 66.* Mr Gatarayiha, Mubuga (Kibuye prefecture): approx. 40 years, civil servant at Mubuga, ethnic group unspecif.
- 67.* Mr Izakari Kajonge, Mugonero (Kibuye Prefecture): approx. 45 years, married, 4 children, ethnic group unspecif.
- 68.* Mr Ezekiel, Mugonero (Kibuye Prefecture): approx. 65 years, a pastor at Adventist Mission of Mugonero, ethnic group unspecif.
- 69.* Mr Callixte Kalinda (not to be confused with nr 60), Kigali: aged between 45 & 50 years, a businessman, arrested in Kigali saturday night, oct. 13th, 90, ethnic group unspecif.
- 70.* Mr Albert Kagorora, Kigali: aged between 42 & 44 years, arrested with his younger brother and a sister, Mrs Donatila Gaparayi Kagorora (see nr 74), a driver at Ministère de la Santé, belongs to Batutsi group
- 71.* Mr Straton Boyi, Kigali: approx. 55 years, Mr Arthur Rangira's father-in-law (see nr 114), medical assistant at Dr Gafaranga's medical cabinet (Kigali), belongs to Batutsi group
- 72.* Mr Manassé Karangwa, Kigali: approx. 40 years, a businessman, belongs to Bahutu group
- 73.* Mr Faustin Semuhungu, Kigali: approx. 44 years, senior executive (fondé de pouvoir) at Banque de Kigali (at Kigali), belongs to Batutsi group

List of persons arrested in Rwanda (6)

- 74.* Mrs Donatila Gaparayi Kagorora, Kigali (Kiyovu area): approx. 40 years, approx. 4 children (Mr Albert Kagorora's sister, see nr 70; she appears in the picture published by the Belgian newspaper Le Soir on 15.10.90), belongs to Batutsi group
- 75.* Mr Canisius Kamali, Kigali: approx. 44 years, businessman, (a H.E. Mr Ambassador Katabarwa's younger brother; Mr Katabarwa is the Rwanda Ambassador in Rome), may have been released recently following unconfirmed information, belongs to Batutsi group
- 76.* Ms Assumpta, Kigali: approx. 25 years, a civil servant at the state-controlled Radio Rwanda (Rwanda Broadcastings Services), belongs to Batutsi group
- 77.* Mr Claude Kalisa, Cyangugu: approx. 22 years, a laboratory assistant at CIMERWA (Cyangugu), belongs to Batutsi group
- 78.* Mr Senuma, Cyimbogo (Cyangugu Prefecture): approx. 50 years, a driver at Mibirizi Hospital, belongs to Batutsi group
- 79.* Mr Evariste Ntagara, Cyangugu: approx. 35 years, a businessman, belongs to Batutsi group
- 80.* Mr Karangwa, Winteko (Cyimbogo Municipality, Cyangugu Prefecture): approx. 28 years, a businessman, belongs to Batutsi group
- 81.* Dr Rudakubana, Ruhengeri: approx. 30 years, a surgeon at Ruhengeri Hospital (a brother-in-law of Antoine Mugesera, one of the "manifesto for multipartism" signers), belongs to Batutsi group
- 82.* Mrs Adela Rwigemera-Kantengwa, Kigali: aged between 50 & 55 years (her husband, Mr Gérard Rwigemera, and a certain number of children live out of Rwanda, respectively in Kenya and Belgium), arrested at the same time as her son "Kiki" (see nr 83), suffers of diabetes, presumably dead in detention through lack of medical assistance (information as yet unconfirmed), belongs to Batutsi group
- 83.* Mr Rwigemera "Kiki", Kigali: approx. 20 years, personal situation unspecif., arrested at the same time as his mother, Mrs Adela Rwigemera-Kantengwa (see nr 82), belongs to Batutsi group
- 84.* Mrs Régine Muvara, Kigali: aged between 25 & 30 years, married to Mr Muvara, a rwandese footballer presently living & working (?) in Belgium, 2 children (her picture appeared in the Belgian newspaper La Libre Belgique on 15.10.90), belongs to Batutsi group (while her husband belongs to Bahutu group)
85. Mr Ephrem Setako, Gisenyi: 70 years (Mr Aloys Twizere's father, see nr 33) a Hatton & Coockson pensioner, has been previously detained & ill-treated in 1963, in similar circumstances; this time he has been arrested, detained, then released, and then rearrested; presently free following recent information, belongs to Batutsi group
- 86.* Mr Joseph Bayingana Nzirabatinyi jr, Kigali: approx. 35 years, businessman, belongs to Batutsi group
87. Mr Jean Birara, Kigali: approx. 55 years, former governor of the National Bank of Rwanda, detained presumably during 3 days, belongs to Bahutu group

List of persons arrested in Rwanda (7)

- 88.* Mr Vincent Bizimungu, Kigali, approx. 35 years, civil engineer, belongs presumably to Bahutu group
- 89.* Mrs Dafroza Mukandagara Semugeshe, Kigali (Mumena area): approx. 53 years; her 1st husband, Mr Ndahiro, was arrested & killed by the rwandan army in 1963; her 2nd husband, Mr Daniel Kabaka (see nr 45), her son-in-law, Mr Célestin Musabyimana, and 3 children have been arrested & are detained as well, under the present move of repression, may have released recently, belongs to Batutsi group
- 90.* Mr Célestin Musabyimana, Kigali: approx. 30 years, Mrs Dafroza Mukandagara Semugeshe's son-in-law (see nr 89), married with Mrs Angélique Ndahiro (see nr 91), a member of the management of the state-owned ELECTROGAZ (about ELECTROGAZ, see nr 38, NB), belongs to Batutsi group
- 91.* Mrs Angélique Ndahiro, Kigali: approx. 27 years, Mrs Dafroza Mukandagara Semugeshe's daughter (see nr 89), married with Mr Célestin Musabyimana (see nr 90), a bank employee, belongs to Batutsi group
- 92.* Mr Kennedy Ndahiro, Kigali: approx. 23 years, Mrs Dafroza Mukandagara Semugeshe's son (see nr 89), a student, was on holiday at home at the moment of the arrest, belongs to Batutsi group
- 93.* Mr Kenyatta Kabaka, Kigali: approx. 19 years, Mr Daniel Kabaka & Mrs Dafroza Mukandagara Semugeshe's son (see nrs 45 & 89), a student, was on holiday at home at the moment of the arrest, belongs to Batutsi group
- 94.* Mr Louis, Kabgayi: age unknown, a book-keeper at the Imprimerie de (Printing house of) Kabgayi under the management of Mr Peter Huysmans, a Swiss citizen, belongs to Batutsi group
- 95.* Mr Kerness Gatabazi, Kigali: age unknown, a Zaïrean citizen of Rwandese ascent, Mr Valence Kajeguhakwa (see nr 1)'s brother-in-law, detained successively in Nyamirambo (Kigali) Stadium and Nyandungu Valley, an open air esplanade (close to Kanombe International Airport) made-up for the Pope Jean-Paul II's last visit in Rwanda (sept. 90)
- 96.* Dr Vincent Munyeshuli, Butare: approx. 35 years, a paediatrician at Clinique Universitaire of Butare (one of the only 2 Rwandese paediatricians for the whole town of Butare, approx. 30.000 inhabitants), achieved his study approx. one year ago at The Catholic University of Louvain (Louvain-en-Woluwe), married, 2 children, belongs to Batutsi group
- 97.* Mr Ignace Ruhatana, Kigali: approx. 45 years, married, approx. 5 children, an economist with specialization in development planning, a senior civil servant at Ministère du Plan (Ministry of Planning) for more than 10 years, former Directeur général, was acting as Director of projects and main European Commission interlocutor at the moment of his arrest, belongs to Bahutu group
- 98.* Mr Jean Marara, Kigali: approx. 43 years, an economist (Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium), a former senior assistant at National University of Zaïre (UNAZA), a member of the Interdisciplinary Center for Development and Permanent Education (CIDEP) academic staff, had returned to Rwanda a few years ago, professional situation in Rwanda unknown, belongs

List of persons arrested in Rwanda (8)

to Batutsi group

99.* Mr Bonaventure Rwabulindi, Butare: 36 years (born at Muyira), owns a carpentry & soldering workshop at Karubanda (National University area, Butare), belongs to Batutsi group

100.* Mr Isidore Munyakazi, Kigali: no other information available now

101.* Mr Emmanuel Mugabowindekwe, Kigali: 42 years, a member of the managing staff of "Caisse Sociale" (Kigali), was living with his wife Cathy (see nr 102) and 2 children at the "Caisse sociale" employees housing estate, in Kakiru (Kigali); has been living some years in Zaïre as a refugee, in consequence of 1973 anti-tutsi agitation in Rwanda, before coming back after pacification, belongs to Batutsi group

102.* Mrs Cathy Mugabowindekwe, Kigali: aged between 30 & 35 years, a primary school teacher, arrested with her husband Mr Emmanuel Mugabowindekwe (see nr 101); no information available about their children (Delphine, 9 years, & Musangwa, a boy, 4 or 5 years) nor their relatives (usually living in Kamonyi & Gacurabwenge)' whereabouts, belongs to Batutsi group

103.* Mr Paul Budaramani, Rwesero: approx. 20 years, Mr Budaramani's son, professional situation unknown, belongs to Batutsi group

104.* Mr Fulgence Ryezembere, Gisenyi: approx. 39 years, an employee at Bralirwa Breweries (Gisenyi), a native of Gitarama area (Central Rwanda, Mr Grégoire Kayibanda and main 1st Republic leaders native area), has been detained during 1 1/2 week in Gisenyi prison, then "provisionally released", belongs presumably to Bahutu group

105.* Mr Martin Uwariraye, Butare: approx. 40 years, a businessman, belongs to Batutsi group

106.* Mr Jean Kayitakire, Butare: approx. 40 years, a businessman, belongs to Batutsi group

107.* Mr Jean-Baptiste Sebukangaga, Butare: 53 years, a well-known sculptor (holds a diploma from the Zairean Fine Arts Academy, Kinshasa), married with Mrs Julienne Niyirora, 8 children (6 boys & 2 girls), personal adress: P.O.Box 262 Ngoma-Ville, Butare, ethnic group unknown

108.* Miss Assumpta Nduwayezu, Kigali (Remera area), 31 years, a secretary at INTERCONTACT, Kigali (Manager: Mr Joseph Ngarambe), arrested at home in Remera area, detained in Nyamirambo (Kigali) Stadium with her sister, Miss Gaudence Kayitesirwa (see nr 109), & thousands of other political prisoners,

109.* Miss Gaudence Kayitesirwa, Kigali: 25 years, a student at APACOP private secondary school (Kigali), detained with her sister, Miss Assumpta Nduwayezu (see nr 108), & thousands of other political prisoners in Nyamirambo (Kigali) Stadium, no information available about her since the evacuation of the stadium, belongs to Batutsi group

110.* Mr Félicien Mutarikanwa, Kigali: approx. 31 years, married to Mrs Béatrice Mutarikanwa (see nr 111), 3 or 4 children, a lawyer (among his clients: Mr Valence Kajeguhakwa, see nr 1), belongs to Batutsi group

List of persons arrested in Rwanda (9)

- 111.* Mrs Béatrice Mutarikanwa, Kigali: approx. 30 years, married to Mr Félicien Mutarikanwa (see nr 110), 3 or 4 children, was pregnant at the moment of her arrest, a lawyer, belongs to Batutsi group
- 112.* Mme Clémence Gashonga, Kigali: age unknown, wife of a former minister, profession unknown, belongs presumably to Bahutu group
- 113.* Mme Claire Maziyateke, Kigali: age unknown, employee at the Belgian Embassy (reception) at Kigali, no whereabouts of her since 3 weeks (information received on 22.10.90), belongs to Batutsi group
- 114.* Mr Arthur Rangira, Kigali: 33 or 34 years, a lawyer, married, 2 children, Mr Straton Boyi's son-in-law (see nr 71), belongs to Batutsi group
- 115.* Mr Cyrille Katarwa, Kigali: 41 years, a pedagogue specialized in technical training, married, 3 children (his wife & children presently living in Burundi were preparing to join him in Kigali), was working with RWANDA MOTORS (Kigali) at the moment of his arrest, may have been released no confirmation of his liberation as yet), belongs to Batutsi group
- 116.* Mr Marc Kayumba, Kigali: age unknown, a businessman, Mr Manassé Karangwa's brother (see nr 72), belongs to Bahutu group
- 117.* Mr François Karekezi, Kigali: approx. 40 years, a Gitarama born businessman (import-export & stationery), his father died recently after having been ill-treated by neighbours who were never prosecuted, himself had been previously detained on suspicion during approx. one year in the "Lizinde's affair", lived with permanent fear of being rearrested since that time, suffers from hepatitis, belongs to Batutsi group
- 118.* Prof. Laurent Nkusi, Nyakinama (Ruhengeri): 42 years, a linguist, associate professor at Rwanda National University, Nyakinama (Ruhengeri) Campus, teaches linguistics, ethnic group unknown
- 119.* Mr François Sebera, Kigali: age unknown, a building contractor, arrested apparently for keeping sporting guns although he had the necessary permit, belongs to Batutsi group
- 120.* Mr Vénuste Rwabukamba, Rwamagana: aged between 30 & 40 years, a businessman (?) at Rwamagana, belongs to Batutsi group

II. WANTED PERSONS ALLEGEDLY FOR POLITICAL REASONS:

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121. Mr Assinapol Rwigara, Kigali: approx. 40 years, a businessman, owner of Rwigara Cigarettes Company, at present out of Rwanda, belongs to Batutsi group; his wife & children still in Rwanda live under threat of being arrested, belongs to Batutsi group

List of persons arrested in Rwanda (10)

122. Prof. Egide Ntagwirumugara, Butare: physicist, associate professor at Rwanda National University, Butare Campus, one of the signer of the Manifesto for multipartism, belongs to Batutsi group. His wife, Mrs Marie-Thérèse Mutamuliza, and his father-in-law have been arrested during his absence; his wife has been released after some days of detention (see nr 12 & nr 15)

III. PERSONS KILLED BY THE RWANDAN ARMY SINCE MONDAY
Oct. 1rst 1990

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123 Mr Michel Karambizi, Kigali: approx. 45 years, a Mr Majyambere's (a well known businessman, Kigali) elder brother, a businessman, belongs to Bahutu group. Mr Karambizi was killed with his wife and one of his children (10 years) by an "unidentified commando" in his house at Kaboye, near Kigali. His relatives believe that the murders were perpetrated by orders from the High Command of the National Army (see Jeune Afrique, nr 1557, 31th oct. - 6th nov. 1990).

124. Mr Munyambonwa, Gisenyi: aged between 50 and 60 years, personal situation unknown, presumably killed by the Army, with his wife and children, ethnic group unspecif.

125. Mr Apollinaire Bukuba, Nyagatare: 75 years, killed with other villagers in Nyagatare area, belongs to Batutsi group

IV. PERSONS WHO DIED IN DETENTION IN RWANDAN PRISONS OR
DETENTION SPOTS

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126. Mr Evariste Kamugunga, Butare: approx. 55 years, a businessman, Prof. Egide Ntagwirumugara's father-in-law (see nrs 15 & 122), died in detention on Frid. oct. 26 or Saturd. oct. 27, 90, belongs to Batutsi group

Brussels, November 12th, 1990