

REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



**AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC
OF RWANDA AND THE RWANDESE PATRIOTIC FRONT ON THE
RETURN AND THE RESETTLEMENT OF THE WAR DISPLACED
PERSONS IN THEIR PROP AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE
DEMILITARISED ZONE**

**A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF THE NEGOTIATION
HELD AT KINIHIRA FROM 8th TO 30th MAY 1993
ON THE RETURN AND RESETTLEMENT OF THE WAR DISPLACED PERSONS
IN THEIR PROPERTY AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE DEMILITARISED ZONE**

1. The delegations of the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and of the Rwandese Patriotic Front (RPF) met in the office of the Sub-Prefecture of KINIHIRA, BYUMBA Prefecture, from 8th to 30th May 1993 for negotiations on the return and the resettlement of the war displaced persons in their property and the Administration of the Demilitarised Zone.

2. The Rwanda Government Delegation was led by Colonel BEM NDIJILYIMANA, Chief of Staff of the National Gendarmerie and representative of the Minister of Defence of the Republic of Rwanda. The other members of the delegation were :

- Mr. Jean NIRAGIRE
- Mr. Justin MUNYEMANA
- Col. Anselme NSHIZIRUNGU
- Mr. Vincent RUHAMANYA
- Ambassador Bonaventure UBALJORO
- Mr. Stanislas NYILINKWAYA
- Mr. Laurent KANYARUBIRA
- Mrs. Odette UBONABENSHI
- Lt. Col. Anatole NSENGIYUMVA
- Lt. Col. Ephrem RWABALINDA
- Lt. Col. Balthazar NDENGEYINKA
- Major Venant HATEGEKIMANA
- Mr. Idephonse HABYAKARE

The Rwandese Patriotic Front Delegation was led by Mr. Tito RUTAREMARA, member of the Executive Committee and Chief Coordinator of the RPF. The other members of the Delegation were :

- Commander Samuel KAKA
- Commander Kayumba NYAMWASA
- Major Théoneste LIZINDE
- Ms Christine UMUTONI
- Commander Wilson RUTAYISIRE
- Commander Frank MUGAMBAGE
- Commander Charles KAYONGA
- Commander Geoffrey BYEGEKA
- Commander François RWAGASANA
- Commander Gerald BUTERA.

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3. The Chairman of the negotiations was Major-General EKUNDAYO OPALEYE, Commander of the Neutral Military Observer Group (NMOG), as stipulated in the Joint Communique signed by the Rwanda Government and the RPF in ARUSHA on 19th April 1993.

4. Her Excellency Dorah N.J. MBEZI, Ambassador of the United Republic of Tanzania to the Republic of Rwanda and Representative of the Facilitator participated in the meeting.

5. Representatives of the following humanitarian organisations also participated in the meeting : ICRC, Belgian Red Cross, MSF, CARITAS RWANDA, RWANDA Red Cross, as well as representatives of the following international organisations : UNDP, World Bank, UNICEF, WFP and EEC.

6. Observers representing the Republic of Zaïre, Republic of Burundi, Republic of Uganda, the Federal Republic of Germany, Belgium, France and the USA also participated in the meeting.

7. The two delegations started by appointing multidisciplinary reconnaissance teams for carrying out evaluation of the present state of the socio-economic infrastructures and equipments in the Demilitarised Zone. The two delegations then embarked on intensive negotiations on the return and resettlement of the war displaced people in their property as well as the modalities of administration in the Demilitarised Zone.

8. The negotiations were held in a frank and fraternal atmosphere and both delegations reached agreement on all the items on the agenda namely :

- ◆ the definition of the Demilitarised Zone and the field of application of the Agreement to be signed;
- ◆ the structures and organisation of the Demilitarised Zone;
- ◆ principles of administration in the Demilitarised Zone;
- ◆ the modalities of elections in the Demilitarised Zone;
- ◆ security in the Demilitarised Zone;
- ◆ procedure of resettlement of the displaced persons;
- ◆ accessibility to the Demilitarised Zone; and finally,
- ◆ humanitarian Aid.

9. The two parties considered that the signing of the Agreement be at a Ministerial level, as the high level stipulated in the Arusha Joint Communique of 19th April 1993 mentioned above.

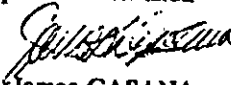
10. The two parties agreed that the Agreement signed today on the return and resettlement of the war displaced persons in their property and administration of the Demilitarised Zone as well as annexes A and B which are respectively the Elections Guidelines and the Report of the Reconnaissance mission in the Demitarised Zone and evaluation of the state of socio-economic infrastructures and equipment, shall constitute the reference documents to be used henceforth in the exercise for the return of the displaced persons in the Demilitarised Zone. These documents will be circulated by the government for information of the participants and the various humanitarian and development aid agencies.

11. The two parties expressed their deep gratitude to the Secretary General of the OAU, His Excellency Dr. SALIM AHMED-SALIM and the Facilitator, His Excellency ALI HASSAN MWINYI, President of the United Republic of Tanzania, for the invaluable contribution of their representatives towards the success of these negotiations whose objective is indeed the return and resettlement of the war displaced persons in their property and the modalities of administering the Demilitarised Zone.


12. Both parties expressed their gratitude to the observers for their advice as well as the constructive role they continue to play for the well being of the Rwandese people and in the search for a lasting peace in Rwanda.

Done at KINIHIRA, this 30th day of May 1993 in French and English


For the Government of
Republic of Rwanda


Dr. James GASANA
Minister of Defence


For the Rwandese
Patriotic Front


Tito RUTAREMARA
Member of the Executive
Committee and Chief
Coordinator of the RPF

For the Facilitator


H.E. Dorah N. J. MBEZI
Ambassador of the United
Republic of Tanzania
to Rwanda

For the Secretary General
of the OAU


Major-General
EKUNDAYO OPAEYE
Commander of the Neutral
Military Observer Group

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**AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
REPUBLIC OF RWANDA AND THE RWANDESE PATRIOTIC
FRONT TO RETURN AND THE RESETTLEMENT OF
THE WAR-DISPLACED PERSONS IN THEIR PROPERTY
AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE DEMILITARISED ZONE**

The Government of the Republic of Rwanda hereinafter called the "Government" on the one hand, and the Rwandese Patriotic Front hereinafter called in initials "RPF" on the other, agree on the following :

**CHAPTER I : FIELD OF APPLICATION OF THIS AGREEMENT AND
DEFINITION OF THE DEMILITARISED ZONE**

Article 1 :

This Agreement governs the return and the resettlement of the war displaced persons in their property and the administration of the Demilitarized Zone, pending the conclusion and implementation of a Peace Agreement between the Government and the RPF.

Article 2 :

The Demilitarized Zone means that part of the territory of the Republic of Rwanda between the RPF positions before 08 February 1993 and the Rwandese Government Forces positions on 17th March 1993 as identified and mapped by NMOG and confirmed by both parties.

**CHAPTER II : STRUCTURES AND ORGANIZATION OF THE DEMILITARIZED
ZONE**

Article 3 :

The Administrative entities which are partly or completely in the Demilitarized Zone are: the cell, the sector the commune and the Sup-Prefecture.

The Socio-economic activities in the field of Education, Health, Justice, Youth, Commerce, Agriculture and Animal Husbandry which are at the level of the above-mentioned administrative structures shall be maintained.

Article 4 :

Any incomplete administrative entity within the Demilitarized Zone shall fall under the direct authority of the Sub-Prefet of Kiramba or Kinshira as the case may be.

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x CHAPTER III : PRINCIPLES OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE

Article 5 :

The Socio-economic services shall remain under the direct responsibility of the Government. However, NMOG shall be informed of any movement of exit or entry by the persons employed by those services.

Article 6 :

The leaders of the commune, sector and cell in the Demilitarized Zone shall be elected through universal suffrage by any Rwandese citizen fulfilling the conditions defined in the guidelines on special elections in the Demilitarized Zone appearing in Annex A of this Agreement.

Article 7 :

The Broad-Based Transitional Government shall decide on the expiry or continuation of the mandate of the cell leaders, counsellors of sectors and bourgmestres of the communes to be elected in the accordance with this Agreement.

Article 8 :

The Sub-Prefets of Kinyihira Sub-Prefecture in Byumba Prefecture and of Kirambo Sub-Prefecture in Ruhengeri Prefecture shall be appointed. To this effect, the Government proposed six candidates to RPF out of whom two were selected and are to be appointed by the Government.

Article 9 :

The incumbent Prefets of Byumba and Ruhengeri at the date of signing of this Agreement, shall not be allowed to enter the Demilitarized Zone, nor to exercise their authority there.

Article 10 :

The Sub-Prefets of Kinyihira in Byumba Prefecture and Kirambo in Ruhengeri Prefecture shall cover the whole Demilitarized Zone in those Prefectures. The Sub-Prefets shall be directly accountable to the Minister of Internal Affairs and Communal Development and shall inform the RPF accordingly through its representatives on the Commission mentioned in Article 15.

Article 11 :

Political activities are authorized in the Demilitarized Zone. However the NMOG may take restrictive measures to those activities in order to preserve the security of the people.

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Article 12 :

In each Sub-Prefecture of the Demilitarized Zone, a commission responsible for the follow up of the implementation of this Agreement shall be constituted. It shall be composed of six permanent members, all of them being civilians, three representatives of the RPF and three representatives of the Government.

This commission shall supervise :

- the implementation of this Agreement,
- the distribution of humanitarian aid,
- Security-related activities in the Demilitarised Zone.

Article 13 :

The members of the Commission for the follow up of the implementation of the Agreement and a representative of NMOG are part of the Sub-Prefecture security council in addition to the usual members, except the Intelligence Officer. The security council is convened by the Sub-Prefect on his initiative or at request of the representatives of the RPF, those of the Government or those of NMOG. The meeting shall be held once in two weeks. However, the members of the security council may decide to reduce the frequency to at least one mandatory meeting per month, depending on the matters to be discussed.

The members of the Commission may attend meetings of the Commune Council after informing the concerned Bourgmestre.

Article 14 :

The follow up Commission shall work under the instructions of the Sub-Prefet from whom it gets assignments. However, it may take its own initiatives and inform the Sub-Prefect and NMOG accordingly. The commission shall start work after the elections when all the local authorities have taken up office. The Government shall be responsible for the subsistence allowance of the members of the Commission, provide supporting personnel (such as typists and drivers) and necessary materials.

Article 15 :

The Commission for the follow up of the implementation of this Agreement together with the Commission charged with resettlement, preparation and supervision of elections (CRE) shall live with the members of the NMOG team. The latter is entrusted with the security of the members of the two Commissions.

CHAPTER IV : MODALITIES OF ELECTIONSArticle 16 :

Elections of cell leaders, sector counsellors and commune Bourgmestres will be held in

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the following communes : Kinigi, Nkumba, Kidaho, Cyeru, and Nyamugali in Ruhengeri Prefecture, as well as the communes of Cyungo, Bwisige, and Tumba in Byumba Prefecture. The cells or sectors fully situated in the demilitarized Zone which are at the same time part of the communes not mentioned in the preceding paragraph will only elect the cell leaders or the sector counsellors.

Article 17 :

Cell leaders and sector counsellors shall be elected by direct suffrage by show of hand. An electoral college composed of cell leaders and sector counsellors will elect the Bourgmestre through indirect suffrage by secret ballot, in writing, on the basis of free candidature.

Article 18 :

No one shall be permitted to concurrently hold the offices of cell leader, sector counsellor or Bourgmestre. When a person is elected at a higher level, he will be replaced at the lower level by the candidate who followed him immediately in votes. In case of equal votes or failure to get a replacement, new elections shall be organized.

Article 19 :

Elections at cell level shall start one week after the end of the exercise of return of the war-displaced people to the Demilitarized Zone. They will be followed by elections at the sector and commune level respectively as provided for in the Elections Timetable, Annex A of this Agreement.

Article 20 :

The elections shall be supervised by a commission made up of civilian representatives from the Government and the RPF and members of the NMOG.

This commission shall also be responsible for the resettlement of the displaced. It shall be composed of 10 representatives of the RPF, 10 representatives of the Government and some members of the NMOG. Its mandate shall end with the entry into service of Bourgmestres.

CHAPTER V : SECURITY IN THE DEMILITARISED ZONE

Article 21 :

Security in the Demilitarised Zone shall be ensured by the enlarged NMOG, if possible, with the financial and experts support of the United Nations Organization.

There shall be a Communal Police Force of five to ten people. This Police Force shall carry no firearms whatsoever and will be charged with keeping law and order in the commune. Members of this Police Force must be honest citizens. However, NMOG may advise and assist where deemed necessary.

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Article 22 :

Each party shall have to show to the NMOG all the places where it laid mines and where it demined. In order to allow for verification, sketches or maps shall be drawn and submitted to the NMOG within seven days from the date of signing of this Agreement.

Article 23 :

No person shall be allowed to possess or carry firearms in the Demilitarised Zone except NMOG staff.

CHAPTER VI : PROCEDURE OF RESETTLEMENTArticle 24 :

The return of the displaced persons shall be done commune by commune and shall officially start after the signing of this Agreement.

Article 25 :

The Rwanda Government will identify vulnerable groups such as the old, the sick, children, pregnant women and the handicapped and provide transportation.

Article 26 :

The exercise of returning the war displaced persons to the Demilitarised Zone will last for a period of one month from the date of signing of this Agreement.

Article 27 :

The administrative authorities shall, mainly through public meetings and media, sensitise the people to return to their properties and live in harmony in the Demilitarised Zone.

The said authorities will make an effort to create a climate of cordial understanding between the individuals who will return to the Demilitarised Zone and those who had remained there.

In particular, the Chairman of the RPF and the Government Prime Minister will explain through the media accessible to the majority of the Rwandese people, the modalities of resettlement.

CHAPTER VII : ACCESSIBILITY TO THE DEMILITARISED ZONEArticle 28 :

The local administration of the Demilitarised Zone in conjunction with NMOG will organise the supply routes in its territory considering local realities.

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Article 29 :

Military personnel from both sides shall not be allowed into the Demilitarised Zone, except on authorisation of the NMOG.

Article 30 :

Any Government or RPF official wishing to visit the Demilitarised Zone shall be required to obtain NMOG authorisation.

CHAPTER VIII : HUMANITARIAN AID**Article 31 :**

Humanitarian aid shall be distributed by humanitarian organisations with the support of the administration. The humanitarian organisations shall utilise the existing roads and tracts for access in the Demilitarised Zone. The NMOG shall ensure security and give information on the security condition of the roads. Distribution points shall be chosen among parishes, commune offices, health centres and any other easily accessible place offering enough space and security. The humanitarian organisations shall establish and control their stores in the Demilitarised Zone.

Article 32 :

Humanitarian organisations are hereby authorised to start dispensing aid and medical care to the inhabitants of the Demilitarised Zone.

Article 33 :

The Government is hereby authorised to start socio-economic activities in the Demilitarised Zone.

Article 34 :

All distribution personnel that have been known to divert relief aid shall not be permitted to work in the Demilitarised Zone. The ICRC's position on each individual shall be final in this matter.

CHAPTER IX : FINAL CLAUSES**Article 35 :**

For purposes of planning and carrying out their activities in the Demilitarised Zone, the Government and humanitarian organisations may utilize the recommendations of the reconnaissance teams, appearing in Annex B of this Agreement.



Article 36 :

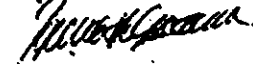
Upon the installation of the Broad Based Transitional Government, this particular Administration set up by this Agreement in the Demilitarised Zone shall automatically come to an end and this zone shall fall under the normal system of administration for similar entities, applicable in the rest of the country.

Article 37 :

The two parties request the Secretary General of the OAU to include in the present mandate of the NMOG, the maintenance of security in the Demilitarised Zone.

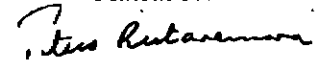
Done at KINIHIRA, this 30th day of May 1993
In French and English

For the Government of the
Republic of Rwanda



Dr. James GASANA
Minister of Defence

For the Rwandese
Patriotic Front



Tito RUTAREMARA
Member of the Executive
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For The Facilitator



H.E. Dorah N. J. MBEZI
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For the Secretary General
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Major General
EKUNDAYO OPALEYE
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ANNEX A : TO THE AGREEMENT OF KINIHIRA OF 30TH MAY 1993

GUIDELINES FOR THE SPECIAL ELECTIONS FOR CELL LEADERS, SECTOR COUNSELLORS AND BOURGMESTRES IN THE COMMUNES LOCATED IN THE DEMILITARISED ZONE

PREAMBLE

These guidelines forming the rules to be followed in the special communal elections in the Delimitarised Zone fall within the framework of the Agreement signed at KINIHIRA between the Rwanda Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Rwandese Patriotic Front on the return and resettlement of the displaced civilian population in the Demilitarised Zone signed on 30th May 1993.

The guidelines govern the installation of cell leaders, sector counsellors and Bourgmestres in the communes located in the Demilitarised Zone.

I. THE CONSTITUENCY**Article 1 :**

The constituency means :

- that cell fully located within the Demilitarised Zone, for the elections of cell leaders;
- that sector fully located within the Demilitarised Zone, for the elections of sector counsellors;
- that commune having more than half of its sectors located within the Demilitarised Zone, for the elections of Bourgmestres;
- camps for the war displaced people, found in the Demilitarised Zone, recognised by the Commission for the Resettlement of the displaced persons and preparation and Supervision of Elections (CRE) for the elections of one counsellor and five cell leaders.

Article 2 :

The cells, sectors and communes mentioned above appear in an Appendix II attached to these guidelines.

II. VOTERS**Article 3 :**

Rwandese nationals of not less than 18 years old, registered at least 7 days before of elections, as residing inhabitants, residents or displaced persons.

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Article 4

Persons with unsound mind shall not be allowed to vote.

III. ELIGIBILITY**Article 5**

Any person fulfilling the requirements of a voter, who can read and write and presents his candidature in writing, individually and freely to CRE, can stand.

Article 6

Any person fulfilling the conditions in Article 5 may, in writing and separately apply for the elections of cell leader sector counsellor and bourgmestre residing in the Demilitarised Zone.

The candidate for the post of Bourgmestre must be an inhabitant, residing in the Demilitarised Zone.

IV. ORGANISATION OF THE ELECTIONS**Article 7**

The elections shall be conducted by the CRE which shall be responsible for the organisation and proper conduct of the voting. The CRE shall carry out rounds during which it will explain the elections guidelines to the people during public meetings to be convened by the Sub-Prefet and on his failure to do so, the CRE may convene the above meetings. The CRE shall decide on the place, day and time of the opening and closing of the voting.

Article 8

On the day of polling, each voter shall show his identification documents for purposes of verifying the electoral conditions. For the elections of Bourgmestre, the verification of electoral conditions shall also be done using a list drawn up after the elections of sector counsellors and cell leaders.

V. METHOD OF POLLING AND VOTE COUNTING**Article 9**

The right to vote shall be exercised freely. Elections for cell leaders and sector counsellors shall be by direct suffrage and by show of hand. The CRE shall be responsible for ensuring the appropriate control mechanisms.

Article 10

The voter shall vote for the candidate of his choice.

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Article 11

The counting of votes shall take place on the spot immediately after polling.

Article 12

The results of the elections shall be declared by the Chairman of the CRE or his representative.

Article 13

Elections for the Bourgmestres shall be in writing, by indirect suffrage by an electoral college composed of counsellors and cell leaders. Voting shall be by secret ballot.

VI. CAMPAIGNS AND ELECTION PETITIONS**Article 14**

The CRE shall introduce the candidates to the electorate during public meetings in accordance with the timetable for the elections appended to these guidelines.

The CRE shall not be allowed to do a partisan campaign.

Article 15

Any claim or petition on the conduct of the elections in the Demilitarised Zone shall be addressed in writing to the CRE within four days from the end of the elections. The CRE shall give its verdict within seven days from the date of declaration of the results and shall inform the Sub-Prefet accordingly.

Article 16

No one shall be permitted to concurrently hold the offices of cell leader, sector counsellor or Bourgmestre. When a person is elected at a higher level, he will be replaced in the lower level by the candidate who followed him immediately in votes. In case of equal votes or failure to get a replacement, a by-election shall then be organised within a period not exceeding seven days from the date of noticing the anomaly.

VII. FINAL CLAUSES**Article 17**

The elected officials shall take oath before the Sub-Prefet.

Article 18

The CRE shall produce a report on the conduct of the elections to the Government and the Rwandese Patriotic Front

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Done at KINIHIRA, this 30th day of May 1993, in French and English.

For the Government of the
Republic of Rwanda

James Gasana
Dr. James GASANA
Minister of Defence

For the Rwandese
Patriotic Front

Tito Rutaremara
Tito RUTAREMARA
Member of the Executive
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For the Secretary General
of the OAU

Major General Ekundayo Opaleye
Major General
EKUNDAYO OPALEYE
Commander of the Neutral
Military Observer Group

APPENDICE I

TIMETABLE FOR THE ELECTIONS OF CELL LEADERS, SECTOR COUNSELLORS AND BOURGMESTRES IN THE COMMUNES LOCATED IN THE DEMILITARISED ZONE				
ORDER N°	ACTIVITY	TYPE OF ELECTIONS		
		CELL LEADERS	SECTOR COUNSELLORS	BOURGMESTRES
1.	Round by the CRE for explaining electoral guidelines	9-22/6/1993	9-22/6/1993	9-22/6/1993
2.	Deadline for presentation of candidatures	25/6/1993	25/6/1993	25/6/1993
3.	Deadline of meeting for introducing candidates	4/7/1993	4/7/1993	4/7/1993
4.	Deadline for appointment of the Chairman and members of the CRE	4/7/1993	4/7/1993	4/7/1993
5.	Date of Elections	5/7/1993	5/7/1993	24/7/1993
6.	Date of counting votes	5/7/1993	5/7/1993	24/7/1993
7.	Declaration of results	5/7/1993	5/7/1993	24/7/1993
8.	Deadline for presentation of petitions	9/7/1993	9/7/1993	28/7/1993
9.	Deadline for issuing of verdicts on petitions	12/7/1993	12/7/1993	1/8/1993
10.	Deadline for declaration of results in case of a petition	17/7/1993	17/7/1993	6/8/1993
11.	Oath-taking	18-22/7/1993	18-22/7/1993	7-10/8/1993

ANNEX B : TO THE AGREEMENT OF KINIHIRA OF 30TH MAY 1993

**RECONNAISSANCE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE
AND CONDITION OF SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURES**

In conformity with the mandate given by the Commission of Experts meeting in KINIHIRA, to study the issue relating to the return of the displaced persons into the demilitarized zone, a joint Team of technicians and neutral observers visited BYUMBA and RUHENGERI zones to :

- ◆ Identify communes and sectors falling within the demilitarized zone (DMZ)
- ◆ Assess the condition of social infrastructures in the DMZ (administrative offices, health centres, schools, camps for displaced persons, churches, roads and water, electricity and telecommunication installations).
- ◆ Estimate the costs and time needed to repair the damaged social infrastructures.

After examining the report presented by the two reconnaissance teams, both delegations adopted the following documents, general observations and recommendations :

A. ADOPTED DOCUMENTS

- I. Identification of the DMZ
- II. Military situation of communes falling in the DMZ
- III. The condition of supply routes for the DMZ
- IV. The condition of social infrastructures falling within the DMZ
- V. Camps for displaced persons and free space in the DMZ

B. GENERAL OBSERVATIONS

1. The DMZ already hosts a considerable part of the population and the displaced persons are coming back.
2. The walls of most of the administrative, sanitary, school and church buildings are intact. However, some roofs were hit and destroyed by shells or had their iron sheets removed.
 - all equipment and all the electrical installations disappeared or were destroyed
 - all records were scattered
 - many doors and panes were damaged.
3. Most of the roads are safe except the following :
 - Byumba-Cyeru-Rebero : (not clear : has to be checked by NMOG)
 - Byumba-Mukono-Bwisige-Ngarama : the section Byumba-Mukono is mined
 - Ngarama-Nyagahita-Gihengeri-Bwisige : (not clear : has to be checked by NMOG)
 - Ngarama-Nyagahita-Gihengeri-Kabone : there is a broken bridge between Gihengeri and Kabone
 - Ruhengeri-Nkumba-Kidaho-Cyanika : blocked between Kidaho and Cyanika.

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4. Out of 25 camps for displaced persons existing before February 8th 1993,
- three are still inhabited, namely Kidaho with 5,265 displaced persons, Kinigi (Nyange) with 220 and Cyeru (Ndago) with 30,042 displaced persons
 - thirteen of these camps are supplied with clean water but are unoccupied
 - eleven of these camps have enough space to set up distribution centers but are also unoccupied.
5. Some infrastructures were not visited mainly due to inaccessibility of the areas and to lack of time. This case applies :
- to the health center of Kigogo in the commune of Kibali, for the road is mined
 - to the primary school of Rulenge in the commune of Muvumba. This school is located between two belligerent military positions which are too near to each other
 - to some schools of Nyamugali due to lack of time
6. The estimate of costs and time needed to repair damaged social infrastructures was not done due to lack of enough time (three days).

RECOMMENDATIONS

Following the afore-mentioned general observations, the two parties recommend :

1. To Humanitarian Organisations :

To assist the Government of the Republic of Rwanda to urgently provide facilities of distribution of food and health services to the population living in camps and those returning home.

2. To the Republic of Rwanda Government :

- to concurrently send to Ruhengeri, Byumba and Mutara, teams of qualified technicians for technical estimates and to assess the time needed for repairs of damaged social infrastructures

- to appeal to friendly States and organisations to contribute to the rehabilitation of the DMZ putting emphasis on:

- ◆ the supply of seeds and agricultural tools
- ◆ rehabilitation of health centres, schools and administrative offices (Sub-prefecture and commune)
- ◆ financial assistance to support the implementation of services rendered to the population.

3. To the Sub-Prefets of the DMZ and their workers :

- to proceed, as soon as they get into office, on the recovery and reconstruction of scattered documents from the administrative offices, health centers, schools and other public services and to make a report which will be immediately availed to the concerned parties.

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ANNEX B : TO THE AGREEMENT OF KINIHIRA OF 30TH MAY 1993

**RECONNAISSANCE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE
AND CONDITION OF SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURES**

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- ◆ Estimate the costs and time needed to repair the damaged social infrastructures.

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B. GENERAL OBSERVATIONS.

1. The DMZ already hosts a considerable part of the population and the displaced persons are coming back.
2. The walls of most of the administrative, sanitary, school and church buildings are intact. However, some roofs were hit and destroyed by shells or had their iron sheets removed.
 - all equipment and all the electrical installations disappeared or were destroyed
 - all archives were looted
 - many doors and panes were damaged.
3. Most of the roads are safe except the following :
 - Byumba-Cyeru-Rebero : (not clear has to be checked by NMOG)
 - Byumba-Mukono-Bwisige-Ngarara : the section Byumba-Mukono
 - Ngarara-Nyagahita-Gihengeri-Bwisige : (not clear has to be checked by NMOG)
 - Ngarara-Nyagahita-Gihengeri-Kabone : there is a broken bridge
 - Ruhengeri-Nkumba-Kidaho-Cyanika : blocked between

220

4. Out of 25 camps for displaced persons existing before February 8th 1993:
- three are still inhabited, namely Kidabo with 5,265 displaced persons, Kinigi (Nyange) with 220 and Cyeru (Ndago) with 30,042 displaced persons
 - thirteen of these camps are supplied with clean water
 - eleven of these camps have enough space to set up distribution centers.
5. Some infrastructures were not visited mainly due to inaccessibility of the areas and to lack of time. This case applies :
- to the health center of Kigogo in the commune of Kibali, for the road is mined
 - to the primary school of Rulenge in the commune of Muvumba. This school is located between two belligerent military positions
 - to some schools of Nyamugali due to lack of time
6. The estimate of costs and time needed to repair damaged social infrastructures was not done due to lack of enough time (three days).

RECOMMENDATIONS

Following the afore-mentioned general observations, the two parties recommend :

1. To Humanitarian Organisations
 - To assist the Rwandese government to urgently provide facilities of distribution of food and health services to the population living in camps and those returning home.
2. To the Rwandese Government :
 - to send out simultaneously in Ruhengeri, Byumba and Mutara teams of qualified technicians for technical estimates and time needed for repairs of damaged social infrastructures
 - to appeal to friendly States and organisations to contribute to the rehabilitation of the DMZ putting emphasis on:
 - ◆ the supply of seeds and agricultural tools
 - ◆ rehabilitation of health centers, schools and administrative offices (Sub-prefecture and commune)
 - ◆ financial assistance to support the implementation of services rendered to the population.
3. To the Sub-Prefets of the DMZ and their workers :
 - to proceed, as soon as they get into office, to the recovery and reconstruction of scattered administrative documents from the administrative offices, health centers, schools and other public services and to make a report which will be immediately availed to the concerned parties.

4. TO the Military Neutral Observer Group (NMOG)

- to continuously ensure the security of people and property in the DMZ and more particularly in areas where both forces are near to each other.

5. To the international community

- to reinforce the NMOG (manpower and logistics) so as to allow it to sufficiently fulfill its additional mission of maintaining security in the DMZ.

Finally both parties undertake to do their level best in order to speed up the installation of administrative and security structures agreed upon during the present negotiations.

Done at KINIHIRA, this Sunday 30 May 1993

For the Government of
Republic of Rwanda

Dr. James GASANA
Minister of Defence

For the Rwandese
Patriotic Front

Tito RUTAREMARA
Member of the Executive
Committee and Chief
Coordinator of the RPF

For the Secretary
General of the OAU

Major General
EKUNDAYO OPALÉYE
Commander of the Neutral
Military Observer Group

For the Facilitator

H.E. Dorah Justine
N. MBEZI
Ambassador of the United
Republic of Tanzania
to Rwanda

RECONNAISSANCE REPORT ON THE CONDITION OF EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURES IN THE DEMILITARISED ZONE OF BYUMBA AND RUHENGERI

I. IDENTIFICATION OF THE DEMILITARISED ZONE

A. In BYUMBA Prefecture

The Demilitarised Zone covers the following communes and sectors :

COMMUNE	SECTORS
CYUNGO	All
TUMBA	All, with a part of Gisha
BUYOGA	Two sectors (Burenga and Muranzi), and a part of Busoro
KIBALI	Two sectors (Nyankenke and Rumuli), and a part of de Rubona
MUKARANGE	Two sectors (Mukono and Bugwe)
BWISIGE	Four sectors (Nyagihanga, Gihuke, Bwisige and Kabongoya) and a part of Nyaturama and Buhanga
NGARAMA	Two sectors (Gakoma et Karama), and a part of Ngarama, Kigasha, Gasibo and Gitinda
MUVUMBA	A part of sectors Rukomo, Mukama and Gatunda

II. THE MILITARY SITUATION OF THE COMMUNES FALLING IN THE DEMILITARISED ZONE

The table below gives a summary of the situation in figures. The details by commune appear in the tables from page 4 to page 20.

Commune	Commune affected Partially DMZ	Administrative Sector	Distribution of sectors in Military Zones				
			DMZ	DMZ/RGF	DMZ/RPF	RGF	RPF
BYUMBA	8 sur 17	76	33	11	2	19	11
ROHENGERI	10 sur 16	111	57	13	3	28	10
TOTAL		187	90	24	5	47	21

Abbreviations

- DMZ : Demilitarised zones
- RGF : Rwandese Government Forces : sectors fully in the hands of the Government forces
- RPF : Rwandese Patriotic Front : sectors fully in the hands of the Rwandese Patriotic Front
- DMZ/RGF : sectors partially demilitarised and partially controlled by Government Forces
- DMZ/RPF : sectors partially demilitarised and partially controlled by the RPF

A. Byumba Prefecture

SECTOR	COMMISSIONING					
	DMZ	RDP	DMZ/RDP	RDP	PER	
1. Kabingo	X					
2. Bwimo	X					
3. Givovu	X					
4. Giandi	X					
5. Karama	X					
6. Rukozo	X					
7. Barayi	X					
8. Mlyove	X					
9. Kimiryi	X					
10. Ruhundo	X					
11. Kinihira	X					
12. Gishare	X					

		COMBINATION				
SECTOR		DMZ	DMZ/RPF	DMZ/RPF	RGF	RPF
1. GHINGA		X				
2. MURAMBI		X				
3. KARAMA		X				
4. GISHA			X			
5. BÜGERERA		X				
6. RUVUMBA		X				
7. BÜRAMPRA		X				
8. MUGENDA		X				
9. HÜMBA		X				
10. RUKORE		X				

		COMMUNE D'INDIGES					
	SECTOR	DMZ	DMZ RPT	DMZ RPT	RGF	RPF	
1.	ZOKO				X		
2.	BLRENGA	X					
3.	MCTETE				X		
4.	KAVUMU				X		
5.	MURANZI	X					
6.	NYABISIGA				X		
7.	MURAMBI				X		
8.	RUISORO		X				

COMMUNE NGARAKA					
SECTOR	DNZ	DNZ RCF	DNZ RPF	RGF	RPF
1. NGARAKA		X			
2. GAKOMA	X				
3. KIGASHA		X		X	
4. NYAGATARE				X	
5. NYABWISHONGWEZI				X	
6. GATSIBO		X			
7. GITINDA		X			
8. MANISHYA				X	
9. KARAMA	X				

SECTOR	COMMUNE IGIBALI					
	DMZ	DMZ/RGF	DMZ/RPF	RGF	RPF	
1. MUHONDO						
2. NYANKENKE	X			X		
3. BUHAMBE						
4. RUMULLI	X			X		
5. RUHENDA				X	X	
6. MUKARANGE				X		
7. RUGARAMA				X		
8. RUBONA		X		X	X	
9. BYUMBA				X		
10. YARAMBA					X	

SECTOR		DNY	DNY RCI	DNY RPI	DNY RPF	RCE	RPF
1.	NYABISHAMBI					X	
2.	MUGINA						X
3.	RUSHA						X
4.	MUKONO	X					
5.	SHANGASHA						X
6.	BUSHARA						X
7.	BUGWE	X					
8.	MUKARANGE						X

SECTOR		DNY	DNY RCI	DNY RPI	DNY RPF	RCE	RPF
1.	KAREHE					X	
2.	NYAGIHANGA	X					
3.	GIHUKE	X					
4.	NYARYRAMA			X			
5.	BWISIGE	X					
6.	MUTI						X
7.	KABONGOYA	X					
8.	BUHANGA			X			

1. KAREHE										X		
2. NYAGIHANGA			X									
3. GIHUKI			X									
4. NYARYAMA					X							
5. BWSIGE			X									
6. MUTI												
7. KABONGOYA			X							X		
8. BUHANGA					X							

1. NGARAMA	SECTEUR	COMMUNE NGARAMA										
		DMZ	DMZ RGE	DMZ RPF	RGE	RPF						
2. GAKOMA		X		X								
3. NIGASHA				X								
4. NYAGATARE										X		
5. NYABWISHONGWEZI										X		
6. GATSIBO				X								
7. GATINDA				X								
8. GATINYA				X							X	
9. GATINYA		X										

1. TABAGWE						X
2. KAZAZA					X	
3. RWIYA					X	
4. SHONGA						X
5. KARAMA			X			
6. RUKOMO			X			
7. MUKAMA				X		
8. GATUNDA				X		

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SECTOR	COMMUNE CYCLE					REF
	DNZ	DNZ	DNZ	REF	REF	
1. KABONA				X		X
2. NDAGO				X		
3. RUHANGA	X					
4. RWERERE	X					
5. RUYANGE	X					
6. KIBOGA	X					
7. BUTARE	X					
8. RUHOMBO	X					
9. KINHIRA		X				
10. KANGORERA	X					
11. GANBA	X					
12. RANGGE	X					
13. SHINGA	X					
14. SHABARE	X					

COMMONWEALTH						
SECTOR	DMZ	DMZ	DMZ-RPF	RGF	RPF	
1. MUSHUBI	X					
2. KABINGO	X					
3. NEMBA	X					
4. GASEKE	X					
5. RUBONA	X					
6. RUSHARA	X					
7. KIDOMO	X					
8. RUKORE	X					
9. RIVUMU	X					
10. MIVUNO	X					
11. MISHONGI	X					
12. MUBA	X					

SECTOR		COMPILING PERIOD				
		DMZ	DMZ-RCH	DMZ-RPR	RCH	RPR
1. RUGENDABARE						X
2. KINYABABA						X
3. RULIBA				X		
4. KAYANGE						X
5. MUSAMO						X
6. BUKARAGATA						X
7. KINDOYI						X
8. RUTOVU						X
9. BUHITA						X
10. BUTANDI						X

SECTOR	COMMUNE TERRITORY				RPF
	DMZ	DMZ / RCF	DMZ / RPF	RCF	
1. KARAMBO		X			
2. GIHINGA		X			
3. GASHENYI		X			
4. KINYOMA		X			
5. KAJWI		X			
6. GITOVU		X			
7. RUHINGA I					
8. RUHINGA II				X	
9. GAKENKE				X	
10. RUHANGARI				X	
11. KIRIBA				X	
12. BWISHA				X	

SECTOR	COMPLETION PERCENTAGE				RQ	RPF
	DVZ	DVZ/RCH	DVZ/RPF	RQ		
1. INYANDIZI					X	
2. KIRULI					X	
3. REMERA					X	
4. GASHAKI					X	
5. NTARAMA					X	
6. GASAYO					X	
7. MUKONO					X	
8. RUHINGA					X	
9. RWAZA					X	
10. KIGARAMA			X		X	

COMMUNE KIGOMBE						
SECTOR	DMZ	DMZ-RPF	DMZ-RPF	RPF	RPF	
1. MUSANZE						
2. GAHONDOGO		X		X		
3. GASHANGIRO		X				
4. CYUVE		X				
5. KABAYA						
6. MUHOZA				X		
7. RUGANGI				X		
8. GACACA				X		
9. MUBONA				X		
10 GASANZE				X		

SECTOR	COMMON RFD/IC					
	DMZ	DMZ	DMZ	RPF	RGN	RPF
1. CYANKA	X					
2. BURAMBI	X					
3. KIDAHO	X					
4. BUTENGO	X					
5. GITARAGA	X					
6. RUGARAMA	X					
7. BULERA	X					
8. BUTETE	X					
9. GITARE	X					
10. KABOGO	X					

6. MWIKU										
7. KINONI		X								
8. KABAYA		X								
9. MAYA		X								
10. MUSANZU		X								
11. GATATE		X								
12. RUTANBA		X								

		COMPLETIONS				
SECTOR		DNZ	PNZ	RPZ	RGZ	
1. KABWENDE		X				
2. GASIZA		X				
3. KAGANO		X				
4. RWANKUBA		X				
5. NYANGE		X				
6. GIHORO		X				
7. MUSANZE		X				
8. NYABITSINDE		X				
9. KANYAMHEFO		X				
10. BISATE		X				
11. NYARUGINA		X				
12. TERO		X				

		COMMUNITY					
SECTOR		DNZ	LINE	DNZ	RPF	RPF	
1. SHINGIRO			X				
2. MUKINGO			X				
3. GIKORO					X		
4. KIMONYI					X		
5. RWINZOVU					X		
6. GATARAGA					X		
7. NYABIREHE					X		
8. BUSOGO					X		

III. CONDITION OF PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE LOCATED IN THE DEMILITARISED ZONE

A. BYUMBA

COMMUNE	SECTOR	INFRASTRUCTURE	OBSERVATIONS
CYUNGO	MIYOVE	Health Centre	Doors and windows missing, no beds, no drugs, no equipment
		Miyove Primary School	No damage on the school
		Administrative residences and office of the medical staff	Administrative residences in good condition, except for doors and windows. No ceiling, no furniture (equipment)
		MINAGRI Depots for selected seeds (Masogwe)	Panes broken, shed roof missing, metallic tank in good condition
	RUHUNDE	Ruhunde Primary School	Intact
		Ruhunde Health Centre	Walls demolished, water system spoilt
		Sector office	Roofing gone, water system spoilt
		Sector Office	Panes broken
	GITANDI	Burche Primary School	One wall collapsed, its doors and panes broken
		Burche Church	Intact
Residences for the clergy		Windows panes broken, doors shattered. Water and electric installations no longer working	
RUKOZO	Commune Office	The office suffered some minor looting. The other buildings are in good condition	
		Health Centre	Health Centre is in good condition, beds are there but no mattresses. The generator is missing.

		Staff houses	Staff houses are located in an enclosure. They were not visited.
	KINHIRA	Kinhira Sub-prefecture	Doors and panes broken. Documents are scattered all over. Equipment is missing and damaged. Electric installations are partly operational.
		Factory Dispensary	Intact
KIBALI	NYANKIKE	Kigogo Health Centre and Kigogo Primary School	Not visited. There are mines in the access roads and the centre is near the RPP positions
BUYOGA	MURANZI	Murama Primary School	No doors, no windows. Some iron sheets are missing from one of the classrooms. Before 8 February, the Primary School was being used as a camp for displaced people. UNICEF had installed some water facilities which are still in place.
		Brother's Centre, Dispensary and Rural Education Centre	Dispensary and infrastructure in good condition but panes were broken.
		Muyanza Parish Branch	No damage
		Busoro Primary School	No damage
	BURENGA	Rutabo Primary School	No doors on some of the classrooms. This used to accommodate displaced people before 8 February 1993
TUMBA	TUMBA	Tumba I Primary School	Doors and windows missing
		Tumba Secondary School (APBEKI)	Damaged roof and broken panes
		Tumba II Primary School	Doors and windows missing
		Health Centre	No equipment, panes broken and doors shattered

		Commune Office	Polyvalent room seriously damaged by shells. Equipment and doors missing. Panes broken.
		Technical College (ETOTUMBA)	The infrastructure was hit in some areas (roof). Most of the material are missing and the remaining equipment is seriously damaged.
		Telephone	The line is still in place but the receivers are missing.
BWISIGE	BWISIGE	Veterinary Centre	Infrastructure intact apart from broken panes and doors
		DRB Stores	Infrastructure intact, but doors broken
		Primary School	Infrastructure intact
		Health Centre	Infrastructure intact, but equipment missing and panes broken.
		Commune Office	Roof damaged by shelling. Same applies to electric wires at Bwisige. There is sufficient space for a distribution centre.
		CERAI Bwisige	Infrastructure intact.
		Canton Court	Documents scattered all over.
		Telephone	The antenna is in place but the equipment is missing
		Bwisige Cultural Centre	Apparently in good condition.
	KABONGOYA	Gihengeili Catholic Church	Relatively intact
		Kabongoya - Gihengeili Road	First bridge broken
MUKARANGE	MUKONO	Mukono Health Centre and Primary School	Not visited. Access road declared to booby-trapped.

NGARAMA	NGARAMA	CFRJ Youth Training Centre	Minor damage, broken doors, missing locks, broken desks
		Carpentry Workshop	Roofing to be redone, doors missing, wall broken down
		Water	Water reservoir - oozing/leaking
		BENEBIKIRA Sister's Convent	Windows broken, doors damaged, locks missing, ceiling damaged, equipment missing.
		BENEBIKIRA Sister's Stable	In good condition
		NIMULI Primary School	Doors missing. No equipment
		Gakoma Primary School	Doors and windows broken or missing
		Mahura Primary School	Some doors damaged
		Catholic Church	Roof damaged (on part), panes broken and no water
		Sector Office	Panes broken
		Nyagahita Health Centre	Some doors are gone, locks removed from some doors, panes broken, ceiling damaged (hospitalisation room), technical material gone, no tap, water runs uncontrolled.
KARAMA	KARAMA	Medical Staff Residences	Panes broken, doors shattered
		CERAI Gakoma	Equipment gone, doors and windows damaged
		Karama Primary School under construction	More than half of the roof carried away by wind due to construction defect, the roof frame had not been fixed.
		Catholic Centre	Intact

	GITINDA	Gitinda Primary School	Panes broken, equipment missing, water supply (via Bwistige) broken down, taps missing
MUVUMBA	RUKOMO	Rice Silos	Panes broken
		Rwebare Health Centre under construction	Roofing damaged, to be completed
		Catholic Church	Completely destroyed
		Rwebare Primary School	Completely demolished. To be equipped after reconstruction
		Water Tank	No water
		Rurenge Primary School	Not visited
		ADPER Church	Not visited
		Catholic Church	Not visited
		Adventist Church	Not visited
		Water Supply	Not visited

B. RUBENGERI

COMMUNE	SECTOR	INFRASTRUCTURES	OBSERVATIONS
NKUMBA	KINONI	Kinoni Health Centre and Sister's Residence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors broken - Medical material missing - No electricity - No water and medicines - Buildings intact - Furniture damaged or missing - Electrical installations destroyed (cables, switches, sockets, fuses)
		CERAI (Girls)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Technical equipment missing - Doors destroyed
		Roads and bridges	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - In good condition
		Kinoni Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - School furniture destroyed - School materials missing - Some doors broken - Some iron sheets gone
	MAYA	Maya Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - School materials missing - Building intact and operational of equipment is available

COMMUNE	SECTEUR	INFRASTRUCTURES	OBSERVATIONS
KABAYA	GAHUNGA	Nkumba Commune Office	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings seriously damaged - Equipment destroyed - Doors and windows broken - No electricity, no water - Roofing destroyed - Documents destroyed - Telephone installations spoilt
		Nkumba CCDFP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings halfway destroyed
		Gahunga Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact apart from iron sheets removed from one of them - No equipment
		Gahunga CERAI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact - Technical equipment gone
NYANGA		Niaruka Electric Power Station	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Three transformers destroyed - Buildings and windows damaged - Conduit forced and damaged - Electric installations destroyed
		Niaruka Dispensary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Medical equipment destroyed - Doors and windows damaged
		Karuganda Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact - No equipment but it was not in place before 8th.02.1993
		St. John Minor Seminary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows broken - Building intact - Documents destroyed

COMMUNE	SECTEUR	INFRASTRUCTURES	OBSERVATION
KIDAHO Present population : 35.853; 5.265 of whom are displaced from Butaro	GITARE	Gitare Health Centre	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Medical equipment missing - No electricity, no water - Moto removed - There are some beds and tables - The centre is operational with MSF drugs but the health assistant is incompetent and has only a few drugs.
		Gitare Nutrition Centre	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact - Doors broken
		Kagogo Secondary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact - Windows broken and locks removed - Ceiling damaged - Not functioning since 30th.01.91
		Centre for the displaced	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 5.265 displaced : 3.765 from Butaro; 1.500 from Kidaho - The Butaro displaced live in the school buildings. They are dying of hunger, they are overcrowded and have no sanitary facilities.
		Gitare I Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - No school equipment, looted - Building intact
		Gitare II Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact - School materials damaged
BUTENGA	Kayenzi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - No functioning since March 1991 - No scholastic equipment - Doors taken away 	

COMMUNE	SECTEUR	INFRASTRUCTURES	OBSERVATIONS
CYANIKA	KIDAHO	Cyanka Customs Post	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows broken - Buildings damaged
		Cyanka Centre	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Many buildings in the centre are damaged, iron sheets looted
		Cyanka Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings destroyed, iron sheets looted
		Kidaho Commune Office	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings seriously damaged, doors and windows destroyed - Equipment damaged, documents destroyed - Roof damaged - No electricity, no water and no telephone
		Kidaho Secondary School (APROSEC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact - Doors and windows damaged - Scholastic equipment spoilt - The stock of cement and iron sheets was looted - No electricity or water
		Canton Court	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows broken - Documents abimés - Bâtimant intact
		Kagitega Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact - No scholastic materials - Some displaced people live in the building
		Roads	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roads are in an excellent condition
		Butic Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact - Part of equipment is available
BUTETE			

COMMUNE	SECTEUR	INFRASTRUCTURES	OBSERVATIONS
KINIGI	BUTETE (follow)	CERAI (Girls)	- Technical materials looted - Buildings intact
		Rugarama Commercial Centre	- Intact - Merchandises looted
	RUGARAMA	Rugarama Primary School	- Intact - Scholastic material losted
		Bulera Primary School	- Intact - Scholastic material losted
	BULERA	Bulera Primary School	- Intact - Scholastic material losted
	GITARAGA	Gitaraga Primary School	- Building intact - Scholastic material missing
		Gasiza Health Centre and staff quarters	- Buildings intact - Doors and windows damaged - Documents spoilt - No medical equipment - Water is available
	RWANKUBA	Gasiza Primary School	- Building intact - Scholastic material gone
		CERAI Kagano	- Buildings intact - Technical material gone
		OPYRWA Drying Shed	- Buildings intact - Technical material gone
KAGANO			
NYANGE		Centre for the Kinigi displaced people at Nyange	- 220 displaced people since 1991 - No supplies, no medicine - No sanitary facilities

COMMUNE	SECTEUR	INFRASTRUCTURES	OBSERVATIONS
GIHORA		Kinigi Commune Office	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Seriously damaged, doors and windows broken, roof damaged - Documents and files destroyed - Furniture and equipment destroyed, no telephone, no electricity telephone
		Kinigi Health Centre and staff quarters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact - Medical equipment mission - No water, no electricity
KANYAMIHETO		OPYRWA Drying Shed at Kanyamiheto	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Three generators looted - Technical equipment and cables gone - Electrical installations damaged
NYARUGINA		Rushubi Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact and operational
KAMPANGA		Kampanga Nutrition Centre and Sister's Convent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact - Medical equipment and drugs looted - No furniture - No electricity, generator missing - Workshop looted - Water is available
		Bisate Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact - Equipment gone
		Bisate Dispansery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact - Medical equipment looted
BISATE		OPYRWA Drying Shed at Bisate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact - Equipment present
		Guest house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows broken - Not operational since 1991
KAGANO			

COMMUNE	SECTEUR	INFRASTRUCTURES	OBSERVATIONS
CYERU	KAGANO (follow)	ORTPN Office	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact - Furniture looted - Doors and windows destroyed - Documents destroyed
		Volcans' Veterinary Centre	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows broken - Equipment missing
		Kinigi Dairy Farm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact - Doors and windows broken - Not operational since 1991
		Patato seedlings farm	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows of the chief's office damaged
		Roads within Kinigi Commune	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roads are fairly good, one bridge (at Gasiza) on the Nkogote River is broken - The bridge on Cyuve near Kagano needs repair.
		Glcura Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact, scholastic materials gone
RUGHOMBO	RUGENDABARE	Rugendabare Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact, equipment missing, teachers are coming back slowly.
KINHIRA	Mucaca Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact, scholastic materials missing, iron sheets on three classrooms removed 	
		Mucaca Health Centre	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows broken, technical and medical equipment gone. Buildings intact, but no water, no electricity.
		Mucaca CERAI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Buildings intact, technical materials gone

COMMUNE	SECTEUR	INFRASTRUCTURES	OBSERVATIONS
Nyamugali	Muvumo	CERAI Kigeyo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows badly damaged - Technical equipment looted - Documents destroyed - Furniture gone - Buildings intact, scholastic materials looted <p><i>N.B. : Some primary schools were not visited by the team because the schools inspector for the area, who was also a member of the team, reported that according to a report he has read, all the schools has the some problems as those visited. These included Gondo, Mugano, Mushongi, Rwiri, Nyanzo, Rusare, Byumba, Rubore and Namba in Nyamugali ; Mbarabara, Kamubuga, Rwere, Rusarabuge and Musasa in Cyeru.</i></p>
	MUVUMO	Roads and Bridges	- In good condition

IV. SUPPLY ROUTES FOR THE DMZ IN

A. BYUMBA

ROAD	PARTICULAR OBSERVATIONS	GENERAL OBSERVATIONS
<p>02 Byumba-Kisaró-Miyove-Kinihira-Ruceri-Base-Kigali or Ruhengeri</p>	<p>Practicable</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To get to Byumba, the road Kigali - Rukomo is controlled by the RGF, while the road Gahuna - Ngendore is controlled by RPF. 2. From Byumba, the roads pass through the RGF - controlled area.

03	Byumba-Kisaro-Kinhira-Rusura-Base-Kigali or Ruhengeri	Practicable	<p>3. To supply to Byumba West, Base could serve as a point of departure to avoid passing through the areas controlled by the belligerents.</p> <p>4. To supply Byumba East, Rukomo, controlled by RGF, could serve as a point of departure.</p> <p>5. Condition of roads : all need improvement.</p>
04	Byumba-Kisaro-Miyove-Kinhira-Rusura-Tumba-Kigali or Ruhengeri	Practicable	
05	Byumba-Kisaro-Burenga-Buyoga-Tumba-Base-Kigali or Ruhengeri	National Road	
	BYUMBA EAST		
06	Byumba-Cyeru-Rebero	To be checked	
07	Byumba-Rukomo-Bulimbi-Nyagahanga-Ngarama	Practicable	
08	Byumba-Rukomo-Bulimbi-Rebero-Bwisiige-Ngarama	Practicable	
09	Byumba-Mukono-Bwisiige-Ngarama	Practicable, except for the section Byumba - Mukono which is body trapped	
	MUTARA		
10	Ngarama-Gatsibo-Nyagahanga-Bwisiige	Practicable	
11	Ngarama-Nyagahiga-Muhamba	Practicable	
12	Ngarama-Nyagahiga-Gihengeli-Bwisiige	To be checked	
13	Ngarama-Nyagahiga-Gihengeli-Kabone	Bridge broken	

14	Ngarama-Nyagahita-Rukomo(Muvumba)- Cyabayaga		Practicable	
15	Ngarama-Nyagahita-Rukomo(Muvumba)-Rurenge		Practicable	
16	Ngarama-Nyagahita-Mukama-Rwehara		Practicable	
17	Ngarama-Nyagahita-Karama-Nyagitabire-Guinda- Gatsibo		Practicable	
18	Ngarama-Nyagahita-Karama-Nyagitabire-Guinda- Ngarama		Practicable	

B. RUHENGERI

REPORT N°	ROAD	REGULAR OBSERVATIONS	GENERAL
19	Base-Nyamugali-Kirambo	Practicable	
20	Ruhengeri-Nkamba-Kidaho-Cyanika	Blocked between the Kidaho commune office and the customs post of Cyanika	
21	Ruhengeri-Nkamba-Nyanika-Kirambo	Practicable	
22	Rungeri-Nkamba-Kinigi	Practicable	

V. CAMPS FOR DISPLACED PEOPLE AND OPEN SPACE AVAILABLE

A. BYUMBA

COMMUNE	CAMP	FACILITIES	AVAILABILITY OF DISTRIBUTION CENTER YES OR NO	FREE SPACE
Tumba	Tumba	Water supply facility just near the office	YES	Just near the Commune Office
Buyoga	Buyoga	Water supply facility exists, UNICEF Project	NO	No space
	Kisaro	---	YES	Just near Kisaro Centre
Cyungo	Kinhira	Water supply facility at the Kinhira Sub-Prefecture Office	YES	Just near Kinhira Sub-Prefecture
	Karama	---	NO	-
	Burchic	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-
	Rukoza	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-
Kibali	Rubona	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-
	Kageyo	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-
	Muhondo	River Water (Manage)	NO	-
Kinjami	Rebero	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-
	Munyinga	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-
Bwisige	Rebero	Water Supply facility exists	YES	Just adjacent to the Bwisige Commune Office

		Water Supply facility exists	YES	Just adjacent to Mulono Centre
Ngaruma	Bwialige	Water Supply facility exists	YES	
	Ngaruma	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-
	Kanobana	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-
	Nyagibaire	Water Supply facility exists	NO	-

V. CAMPS FOR DISPLACED PEOPLE AND OPEN SPACE AVAILABLE IN BYUMBA

COMMUNE	CAMP	FACILITIES	AVAILABILITY OF DISTRICTION CENTER : YES or NO	AREAS WITH OPEN SPACE
Tumba	Tumba	Water supply facility just near the office	YES	Just near the Commune Office
Buyoga	Buyoga Kisaro	Water supply facility exists, UNICEF Project	NO YES	No space Just near Kisaro Centre
Cyungo	Kinhira Karama Burehe Rukozo	Water supply facility at the Kinhira Sub-Prefecture Office --- Water Supply facility exists Water Supply facility exists	YES NO NO NO	Just near Kinshira Sub-Prefecture
Kibali	Rubona Kageyo Muhondo	Water Supply facility exists Water Supply facility exists River Water (Manage)	NO NO NO	
Kinyami	Rebero Munyinga	Water Supply facility exists Water Supply facility exists	NO NO	
Bwisiye	Rebero	Water Supply facility exists	YES	Just adjacent to the Bwisiye Commune Office
	Bwisiye	Water Supply facility exists	YES	Just adjacent to Mukono Centre
Ngarama	Ngarama Kanobana Nyagitabire	Water Supply facility exists Water Supply facility exists Water Supply facility exists	NO NO NO	

CAMPS FOR DISPLACED PEOPLE AND OPEN SPACE AVAILABLE

B. RUHENGERI

COMMUNE	CAMP	FACILITIES	DISTRICT OFFICE	FREE SPACE
CYERU	Kirambo	Water supply facility exists at Sub-Prefecture office	YES	Just near the Sub-Prefecture and the Commune offices.
	Ruyange	No water	NO	No space
NYAMUGALI	Byumba	River water	NO	Space available around the school
	Kiruli	River water	NO	Space available around the school
KIDASHO	Kinoni	Water supply facility available but not functioning	YES	Just near the Parish
NKUMBA	Nkumba	No water	YES	Just near the commune office
KINTGI	Nyange	Water supply facility available but not functioning	NO	Near the centre for the displaced at Nyange
MUKINGO	Shingiro	No water	YES	Space available
BUTARO	No camp	-	NO	No space
RUHONDO	No camp	-	YES	Near the commune office
NYARUTOVU	No camp	-	YES	Near Namba Parish
KIGOMBE	No camp	-	YES	In Cyuve sector office

N.B. : *As regards the DIZ in the last four communes namely Butaro, Ruhondo, Nyarutovu and Kigombe, there are no camps for the displaced and the people in this area could receive assistance from the nearest distribution centres i.e. Kinoni for Butaro, Gashingo for Ruhondo, Nkumba for Kigombe and Gakenke for Nyarutovu.*

MEMBRES DES EQUIPES MIXTES DE RECONNAISSANCE DE LA ZONE DEMILITARISEE
ET DE L'ETAT DES INFRASTRUCTURES PUBLIQUES

A. BYUMBA

VII. MEMBER OF THE BYUMBA TEAM

NAME	MINISTRY AGENCY-NGO
1. Col. GUEYE	GOMN
2. Lt. Col. NGWENYA	GOMN
3. Lt. Col. TRAORE	GOMN
4. Lt. Col. NZUNGIZE	GOMN
5. Major MUNYAKAZI	GOMN
6. Major JONES	GOMN
7. Cmdt POUYE	GOMN
8. Cmdt RWIGAMBA	GOMN
9. Cmdt SARTO	GOMN
10. Capt. DIA	GOMN
11. Capt. NIDAO	GOMN
12. MWAZU	GOMN
13. Mme Bertha RITA	Representative of the Facilitator
14. Major KANYANDEKWE	MINADEP
15. Major NERETSE	MTNADEF
16. Juvénal SEZIKEYE	MININTER
17. Gabriel UWANYIRISURU	MININTER

18. Prudence GAHUTU	MININTER
19. Oresphore RWABUKOMBE	MININTER
20. Emmanuel HABIMANA	MINTRASO
21. Félicien KAYINAMURA	MINTRASO
22. Augustin GAHUTU	MINISANTE
23. J. Baptiste GAKWANDI	MINITRAPE
24. Valeur NGENZIRABONA	MINITRAPE
25. Emmanuel KAREKEZI	MINEPRISEC
26. MWUMVANEZA	MINEPRISEC
27. Cmti KAYONGA	RPF
28. Cmti KARYANGO	RPF
29. Cmti KAYINAMURA	RPF
30. Cmti RUTABANA	RPF
31. Cmti MUNYANKINDI	RPF
32. Cmti RWAGASIBO	RPF
33. Cmti RUZIBIZA	RPF
34. Cmti RWIGEMBA	RPF
35. Cmti KAREMERA	RPF
36. Cmti KABERA	RPF
37. Cmti BAYINGANA	RPF
38. NKUBITO	RPF
39. Dr. Hervé le GUILLOUZIC	ICRC
40. Dr. Stéphane SESTER	Belgian RC

41. Bertrand DESMOUTIERS	UNICEF
42. Heidi SAATHOFF	ICRC
43. PIERRETTE	ICRC
44. OLIVIER	ICRC
45. Ir. Dirk GLAS	UNICEF

**MEMBERS OF THE JOINT TEAMS FOR THE RECONNAISSANCE OF THE
THE DMZ AND THE CONDITION OF THE PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURES**

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B. RUHENCERI

NAME	MINISTRY - AGENCY - NGO
1. Lt. Col. A. DUMBIA	GOMN
2. Major A. BALIHENDA	GOMN
3. Capt. D. Enette	GOMN
4. Commander G. BUTARE	GOMN
5. Commander C. KAYIZARI	RPF
6. Commander G. BYEGEKA	RPF
7. Commander E. KAREMERA	RPF
8. Commander F. TEGA	RPF
9. Commander C. KARANGWA	RPF
10. Commander H. KAMUGISHA	RPF
11. Commander S. MUNYAMBO	RPF
12. Major T. MUVUNYI	MINADEF
13. Major BIVUGABAGABO	MINADEF
14. Sub-Prefet F. SEMASAKA	MININTER
15. Mr. C. BIZIMUNGU	MINEPRISEC
16. Mr. B. RWAMUKWAYA	INISANTE

NAME	MINISTER AGING (KAGO)
17. Mr. C. BUNANE	ORTPN
18. Mr. J.D. SIBONGO	MINTRASO
19. Mr. E. BAGIRUWIGIZE	CRB, Neutral Observer
20. Mme M. BRAVEN	CICR, neutral Observer
21. Mme T. CHAPUISAT	CICR, neutral Observer
22. Mr. A. NGENDAHIMANA	PNUD, neutral Observer
23. Mr. P. KALLAGHE	Representative of Facilitator

COMMUNE	SECTION	INFRASTRUCTURE	OBSERVATIONS
RUYANGE	RUYANGE	Ruyange Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact, scholastic materials missing - Pupils have resumed classes : 789 pupils with 7 teachers
RWERERE	RUYANGE	Cyapa Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Building intact, scholastic materials missing, pupils resumed classes in April 1993; 1,178 pupils with 12 teachers.
RUHANGA	RUHANGA	RUHANGA CERAI Ruhanga Primary School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows taken away, no technical equipment, buildings intact, closed since September 92. - Doors and windows gone. Buildings intact, closed since September 1992.
NDAGO	NDAGO	Cyeru commune office, conton court and CCDFP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doors and windows destroyed, ceiling damaged building intact, equipment and furniture destroyed, documents destroyed, no water, electricity, no telephone.