

Transcript Annex III

People cited in Transcript

Rudolphe Adada: Special Representative of the Secretary-General for the Joint AU-UN hybrid operation in Darfur (UNAMID) (2007-2009)

Jean Claude Aimé: Chief of Staff for UN Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali

Aldo Ajello: Special Representative of the Secretary-General of the UN peacekeeping operation in Mozambique (ONUMOZ) (1993-1994)

Salim al-Khussaiby: Ambassador of Oman to the UN Security Council (1994-1995)

Madeleine Albright: US Ambassador to the United Nations (1993-1997)

Hédi Annabi: Director for Africa, UN DPKO (1993-1996)

Kofi Annan: Head of UN Peacekeeping Operations (1993-1996), later became the seventh UN Secretary-General

Margaret Anstee: Special Representative for the Secretary-General for the UN Mission in Angola (MONUA) (1992-1993)

Llyod Axworthy: Canadian Minister of Foreign Affairs (1996-2000)

Colonel Théoneste Bagosora: Chef de cabinet of the minister of defense, FAR (1992-1994)

James Baker: US Secretary of State (1989-1992)

Édouard Balladur: Prime Minister of France (1993-1995)

Jean-Bosco Barayagwiza: Rwandan diplomat and chairman of the executive committee for RTLM, member of the CDR (1993-1994)

General Maurice Baril: Canadian Military Adviser to the UN Secretary-General, head of the DPKO Military Division (1992-1997)

Major Brent Beardsley: Canadian Military Assistant to General Dallaire (UNAMIR) (1993-1994)

Pierre Bérégovoy: Prime Minister of France (1992-1993)

Philippe Biberson: President of MSF

Jacques Bihozagara: Member of the RPF Executive Committee in charge of international relations in Europe

Colonel Jean Bikomagu: Chief of Staff of Burundian Armed Forces

Jean-Damascène Bizimana: Rwandan Ambassador to the UN

Augustin Bizimungu: appointed Chief of the Army on April 6, 1994

Casimir Bizimungu: Rwandan politician, MRND, Foreign Minister of Rwanda (1989-1992), Minister of Health in the interim government (1994)

Pasteur Bizimungu: Senior political adviser for the RPF, became president of Rwanda in July 1994 (Until March 2000)

Catherine Bond: journalist for The Times (London) at the time of the genocide

Jacques-Roger Booh-Booh: Special Representative of the Secretary-General in Rwanda (UNAMIR) (1993-1994)

Boutros Boutros-Ghali: Secretary-General of the United Nations (1992-1996)

Lakhdar Brahimi: former Algerian Minister of Foreign Affairs (1991-1993), headed Commission that wrote the 2000 Brahimi report on peacekeeping

Ivan Bušniak: Director (junior level) in Czech Republic Foreign Ministry

Raoul Cédras: Leader of Haitian Military Junta (1991), de facto ruler of Haiti until October 1994

Willy Claes: Belgian Foreign Minister (1992-1994)

Richard Clarke: Senior Director, US National Security Council (multiple positions from 1992-2003)

Bill Clinton: President of the United States (1993-2001)

Herman Cohen: Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs (1989-1993)

F.W. de Klerk: State President of South Africa (1989-1994), Deputy President of South Africa (1994-1996)

Patrick de Saint-Exupéry: French journalist who wrote a book on the French role in Rwanda, *L'Inavouable* (2004)

Álvaro de Soto: Senior Political Adviser to UN Secretary-General Boutros-Ghali (1992-1994)

Alison Des Forges: American human rights activist, worked for Human Rights Watch at the time of the genocide

Marcel Debarge: French Minister of Cooperation (1992-1993)

Bruno Delaye: Advisor to the President, France (1992-1995)

Captain Mbaye Diagne: Senegalese military officer and a UN military observer with UNAMIR

Paul Dijou: Director of African Affairs at the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1991-1992)

Jean-Luc Duhaene: Belgian Prime Minister (1992-1999)

Claude Dusaidi: RPF Representative to the UN

Robert Flaten: US Ambassador to Rwanda (December 1990-January 1994)

Janet Fleischman: American researcher on Africa and Washington Director for Africa, Human Rights Watch (1983-2003)

Gerald Gahima: RPF representative to the UN and the US

Philippe Gaillard: Chief Delegate of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in Rwanda

Colonel René Galinié: French Defense Attaché and Head of the Military Assistance Mission in Rwanda, Commander of Operation Noroît

Emmanuel Gapyisi: senior MDR official, killed in May 1993

Anastase Gasana: Head of the Constitutional Court & Foreign Minister of Rwanda (1993; 1994)

Félicien Gatabazi: Head of the Social Democratic Party (PSD), killed in February 1994

Jean-Baptiste Gatete: Rwandan politician and prominent member of the MRND party

Bob Gersony: UN human rights official

Chinmaya Gharekhan: Under Secretary-General of the UN, senior political advisor to Boutros-Ghali (appointed in January 1993)

Dr. Eric Goemaere: President of MSF Belgium

Marrack Goulding: Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs (UN) (1986-1997)

Philip Gourevitch: American journalist and author (*We Wish To Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed With Our Families*, 1998)

Agathe Habyarimana: wife of President Juvénal Habyarimana

Juvénal Habyarimana: President of Rwanda (1973-1994)

Jean Hélène: *Le Monde* correspondent in Rwanda

Jean-Pierre Huchon: Chief of French Military Cooperation

Karl “Rick” Inderfurth: US Representative for Special Political Affairs to the UN (1993-1997)

Will Jaenen: Africa Director, Belgian Foreign Ministry

Alain Juppé: Minister of Foreign and European Affairs (1993-1995)

Abdul Hamid Kabia: UN political expert from Sierra Leone

Major General Paul Kagame: Military Commander of the Rwandan Patriotic Front, current President of Rwanda (since 2000)

Claver Kanyarushoki: Rwandan Ambassador to Uganda and government delegate to Arusha peace talks

Nancy Kassebaum: US Senator, Kansas (1978-1997)

Grégoire Kayibanda: President of Rwanda (1962-1973), preceded President Habyarimana

Edward (Ted) Kennedy: US Senator, Massachusetts (1962-2009)

Shaharyar Khan: Replaced Jacques-Roger Booh-Booh as Special Representative of the Secretary-General in Rwanda (UNAMIR) in 1994

Bert Koenders: Special Representative of the Secretary-General in Mali (MINUSMA) (2013-2014)

Bernard Kouchner: French Minister of Health (1992-1993), French politician

Anthony (Tony) Lake: US National Security Advisor (1993-1997)

Admiral Jacques Lanxade: French Chief of the Defense Staff (1991-1995)

Colonel Luc Lemaire: Belgian officer who commanded troops at the *Ecole Technique Officielle*, the Official Technical School, located in the Kigali suburb of Kicukiro

François Léotard: French Minister of Defence (1993-1995)

Edward (Ed) Luck: Special Adviser to the UN Secretary-General for the Responsibility to Protect (2008-2013)

John Lukas: American historian, wrote *Five Days in May*

Amadou Ly: UNDP country representative in Rwanda

Nelson Mandela: President of South Africa (1994-1999)

Colonel Luc Marchal: Belgian Contingent Commander in UNAMIR, Kigali Sector Commander (1993-1994)

Jean-Michel Marlaud: French Ambassador to Rwanda (1993-1994)

Ambassador George Martres: French Ambassador to Rwanda (1989-1993)

François Mitterrand: President of France (1981-1995)

Jean-Christophe Mitterrand: advisor to President Mitterrand on African affairs (1986-1992), son of President Mitterrand

George Moose: US Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs (1993-1997)

Léon Mugesera: Member of the MRND party

Colonel François Munyengango: Rwandan army colonel who helped negotiate between aid organizations and the Rwandan army and militias during the genocide

Yoweri Museveni: President of Uganda (1986 to present)

Melchoir Ndadaye: President of Burundi (July 1993-October 1993), assassinated on 21 October 1993

Landoald (Lando) Ndasingwa: Tutsi head of the moderate *Parti libéral*, Minister of Labor and Social Affairs in the interim government and the BBTG, killed the first day of the genocide

Colonel Augustin Ndindiliyimana: Chief of Staff of the Gendarmerie in Rwanda, member of the MRND

Alphonse Marie Nkubito: Rwandan Minister of Justice (July 1994-August 1995)

Boniface Ngulinzira: Rwandan foreign minister who negotiated the peace deal with the RPF

Colonel Déogratias Nsabimana: RGF (Army) Chief of Staff, strong supporter of President Habyarimana

Dismas Nsengiyaremye: former Prime Minister of Rwanda (1992-1993), member of the MDR

Cyprien Ntaryamira: President of Burundi (February 1994-April 1994), was killed on April 6, 1994 with Rwandan President Habyarimana when their plane was shot down

Sylvestre Ntibantunganya: Speaker of the National Assembly of Burundi (December 1993-October 1994), and President of Burundi (April 1994-July 1996)

Paul Noterdaeme: Belgian Ambassador to the United Nations (1987-March 1994)

Ekundayo Opaleye: Nigerian General appointed to lead the OAU Neutral Military Organization Group to enforce the ceasefire in 1991 between the RPF and the Rwandan government

Papal Nuncio: the Pope's Ambassador to Rwanda, Monsignor Giuseppe Bertello, also served as the Dean of the Kigali Diplomatic Corps

Charles Pasqua: French Minister of the Interior (1986-1988; 1993-1995)

Bernard Pécoul: MSF General Director (1991-1998)

Macaire Pédanou: UN Political Observer at Arusha

Dominique Pin: French administration official

Paul Quilès: French Interior Minister (1992-1993), French politician

David Rawson: United States Ambassador to Rwanda (November 1993-January 1996)

Isel Rivero: Desk Officer for Rwanda, UN DPKO

Kenneth Roth: Executive Director of Human Rights Watch (1993-present)

Michel Roussin: French Minister of Cooperation (1993-1994)

Theogene Rudasingwa: General Secretary of the RPF

Enoch Ruhigira: Chief of Staff to Rwandan President Habyarimana

Colonel Léonidas Rusatira: Head of the Military College in Rwanda

Paul Rusesabagina: Rwandan hotel manager of the Hôtel des Mille Collines

Colonel Ephrem Rwabalinda: Rwandan Army Colonel, part of the Crisis Committee after the genocide started

Dr. Salim Ahmed Salim: Secretary-General of the Organization of African Unity, Tanzania (1989-2001)

Nicolas Sarkozy: President of France (2007-2012)

Mobutu Sese Seko: President of Zaire (now the Democratic Republic of Congo) (1965-1997)

Captain Sherif: UN military observer from Senegal

Paul Simon: US Senator, Illinois (1985-1997)

Lamin Sise: DPKO legal officer

Donald Steinberg: Director for Africa, US National Security Council (1993-1995)

Father Guy Theunis: Belgian missionary priest

Colonel Isoa Tikoka: UN Military Observer during the Arusha Peace negotiations, later UNAMIR Chief Military Observer

Josip Broz Tito: President of Yugoslavia (1953-1980)

Jean-Pierre Turatsinze: writer of the so-called “genocide fax”, the informant who gave information to General Dallaire in January 1994

Faustin Twagiramungu: Prime Minister Designate for the Broad-Based Transitional Government, member of the MDR (1994-1995)

Agathe Uwilingiyimana: Prime Minister of the interim government in Rwanda, MDR Party, killed the first day of the genocide (July 1993-April 1994)

Aloys Uwimana: Rwandan Ambassador to the US (1994)

Frans van Daele: Political Director, Belgian Foreign Ministry (1994)

Brigitte Vasset: MSF Director of Operations

Edward (Ned) Walker: Deputy Permanent Representative of the United States to the United Nations (1993-1994)

Jennifer Welsh: current Special Adviser to the UN Secretary-General for the Responsibility to Protect (appointed in 2013)

Jozef Zieleniec: Foreign Minister of the Czech Republic (1993-1997)